State Library

FAYETTEVILLE OBSERVER.

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EDWARD J. HALE & SON.
EDITORS AND PROPRIETORS.

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SPECIAL NOTICE.

From and after this date, no name of a new subscriber will be entered without payment in advance, nor will the paper be sent to such subscribers for a longer time than is paid for.

Such of our old subscribers as desire to take the paper on this system will please notify us when making remittances.

July 1, 1858.

MASONIC NOTICE.

THE members of ST. ALBAN'S LODGE No. 114, A. F. and A. M., will celebrate the Anniversary of St. John the Evangelist, on the 27th Dec. (inst.)

Bro. Henry Mullins, of Fayetteville, N. C., will deliver an Address, in the Masonic Hall.

A. D. BROWN, Sec'y.

Lumberton, N. C., Dec. 5, A. L. 5859. 74*27th

An Agency for the Sale of WM. KNABE & CO'S CELEBRATED PIANOS,

ESTABLISHED IN WILMINGTON, N. C.

HAVING secured the Agency for the sale of the above unrivalled instruments, we invite the attention of all who may want a FIRST CLASS PIANO (and no other is worth buying) to the fact, and respectfully solicit the most intelligent and critical examination of the instruments now on exhibition. These Pianos have secured more Premiums than any other manufacture. They are fully endorsed by such names in the musical world as Thalberg, Strakosh, Satter, Vieuxtemps, besides the most distinguished Professors and Amateurs in the country.

There are hundreds of families in North Carolina in which Pianos are used. We name a few out of many: Hon. L. O'B. Branch, S. W. Cole, Esq., G. M. Leach, Carolina Female College, Salem [illegible], Rev. R. Burwell, Hillsboro', Rev. T. Campbell, Salisbury, &c.

In Wilmington we refer to the following gentlemen who have Knabe's Pianos in use: Geo. Myers, Esq., F. [illegible], Esq., Griffith J. McRee, Esq., and others. All of these Pianos in Wilmington at the publishers of the Manufacturers. Every instrument has cast iron frame, and is fully warranted.

One thing we wish distinctly understood, They have never failed to secure the HIGHEST PREMIUMS, when brought in competition with others.

Pianos now in store, just received, and can be delivered immediately, by GEO. H. KELLEY,
Agent for Wm. Knabe & Co.

July 25, 1859. 34*1y

RICHARDSON'S IRISH LINENS, DAMASKS, DIAPERS, &c.

CONSUMERS OF RICHARDSON'S LINENS, and those desirous of obtaining the GENUINE GOODS, should see that the articles they purchase are sealed with the full name of the firm,

J. N. RICHARDSON, SONS & OWDEN,

as a guarantee of the soundness and durability of the goods.

This caution is rendered essentially necessary, as large quantities of inferior and defective Linens are presented season after season, and sealed with the name of RICHARDSON, by Irish Houses, who, regardless of the injury thus inflicted alike on the American consumer and the manufacturers of the genuine Goods, will not readily abandon a business so profitable, while purchasers can be imposed on with Goods of a worthless character.

J. BULLOCKE & J. B. LOCKE,
Agents, 36 Church Street, New York.

Dec 19, 1859. 76*1y

JARVIS & BAKER'S ISLAND GUANO,

FROM THE SOUTH PACIFIC OCEAN,

IMPORTED BY THE
AMERICAN GUANO COMPANY, New York.

THIS Guano is far superior to any other fertilizer known, and of permanent value to the soil, is sold entirely per cent. less than Peruvian Guano. Its peculiar NATURAL combination of the Phosphates and Silicates of Lime, enable it to RESTORE to the soil the [illegible] properties by constant cropping, and the Planter will be enabled not merely to reap from its use a present crop, but find his land at the end of the season, healthier and stronger, requiring a less amount of Guano for the next planting.

This Guano feeds but does not STIMULATE to excess the roots of plants, and they are thereby enabled to withstand the effects of drought to a greater degree than by the use of any other fertilizer known.

For full information and reports of successful experiments with this Guano, apply to

DeROSSET, BROWN & CO., Wilmington,
Agents for the State of North Carolina.
WORTH & UTLEY,
Agents at Fayetteville.

Nov. 10, 1859 65-3mpd

PUBLIC MANNER FOR EVERY HOUSEHOLD.

THE SOCIABLE;

Or, One Thousand and One Home Amusements.

Containing Acting Proverbs, Dramatic Charades, Acting Charades, or Drawing-room Pantomimes, Musical Burlesques, Tableaux Vivants, Parlor Games, Games of Action, Forfeits, Science in Sport and Parlor Magic, and a choice collection of Curious Mental and Mechanical Puzzles, &c.

ILLUSTRATED WITH NEARLY

300 ENGRAVINGS and DIAGRAMS,

The whole being a fund of never-ending entertainment. By the author of "The Magician's Own Book." Nearly 400 pages 12mo. Price, cloth, gilt side stamps, $1 25.

THE SOCIABLE; Or, One Thousand and One Home Amusements, is a repertory of games and other entertainments calculated for the use of family parties, the fireside circle, or those social gatherings among friends and neighbors, which pass away the winter evenings with so much animation and delight.

It is impossible for any company to exhaust all the sources of irrepressible mirth and mutual enjoyment produced in this volume.

Published by DICK & FITZGERALD,
No. 18 Ann Street, N. Y.

Also, for sale by all Booksellers in this place.

Copies of the above book sent by mail, to any address, free of postage, on receipt of One Dollar.

Dec'r 16, 1859 76*2wpd

A CARD.

GEO. W. SPERLING, Produce Dealer,
HAY STREET,
Fayetteville, No. Ca.

SPIRITS Turpentine, Cotton, Flour, Back-Country Liquors, Dried Fruit, Flaxseed, Beeswax, Tobacco, &c., &c., purchased at HIGH PRICES.

☞ Consignments Solicited. ☜

GEO. W. SPERLING.

Oct'r 11, 1859 57*tf

WHISKEY, Brandy and Wine!

180 BBLS. pure Wyandotte Corn Ohio Whiskey;
24 " old Rye Monongahela Excelsior do.,
Dew-Drop, Honey-Suckle, Long City and other brands;
12 Bbls. Back Country Apple Brandy;
15 " " Corn and Rye Whiskey;
10 " pure French Cognac Brandy;
15 " New England Rum (Rock Spring;)
10 " Sweet Malaga Wine;
5 " Pure Spirit for wine mixing;
5 " Holland Gin;
5 Cases Schiedam Schnapps;
5 " Stomac Bitters;

☞ The whole warranted PURE—not adulterated—and will be sold at the lowest prices.

G. W. SPERLING.

Oct 31 62*tf

KNIVES.

200 DOZEN Pocket and Table Cutlery—Geo. Wostenholm's, Rogers' and other celebrated manufacturers. For sale cheap.

GEO. W. SPERLING.

CANDLES.

20 BOXES ADAMANTINE CANDLES for sale.

G. W. SPERLING.

SUNDRIES.

STOCK and Pad Locks; Hinges and Screws; Fire Irons; Pots; Bake Ovens; Skillets; Spiders; Sad Irons; Drawing Knives; Saws; Files; Well Buckets and Well Wheels; Horse and Mule Shoes and Nails; Dippers; Measures; Sifters; Frying Pans; Blacking; Curry Combs; Shoe Brushes; Brooms; Twine; Shoe Thread; Cotton and Wool Cards; Coffee Mills; Looking-Glasses; Churns; Powder and Shot; Grubbing and Weeding Hoes; Rivets. For sale.

G. W. SPERLING.

Hats, Caps and Umbrellas.

A LARGE assortment of Hats, Caps and Umbrellas, for sale cheap.

G. W. SPERLING.

LEATHER.

100 SIDES Oak Tan'd Spanish Sole Leather, for sale.

G. W. SPERLING.

SCOTCH WHISKEY.

HALF Pipe pure ISLEY WHISKEY, for sale.

G. W. SPERLING.

Iron and Steel.

A LARGE STOCK of different sizes and qualities, for sale.

G. W. SPERLING.

SADDLERY.

50 DIFFERENT kinds of Saddles;
20 doz. Collars;
8 " Whips;
6 " Bridles;
4 " Saddle Bags;
Martingales, Bridle-Bits, Stirrup-Irons, &c., &c. For sale.

G. W. SPERLING.

COFFEE.

50 SACKS RIO COFFEE, a choice quality, for sale.

G. W. SPERLING.

Guns and Revolvers.

40 GUNS,—Single and Double Barrel,—varying in price from $5 to $125, each. For sale.

G. W. SPERLING.

CANDY.

20 BOXES Candy for sale.

G. W. SPERLING.

SOAP! SOAP!

60 BOXES Soap, No. 1 Extra, Chas. Colgate's Superior, and other brands, for sale.

G. W. SPERLING.

Mullets! Mullets!!

50 BBLS. new Mullets, in Oak and Pine Barrels, for sale.

G. W. SPERLING.

NAILS.

200 KEGS, of choice brands, for sale.

G. W. SPERLING

BLANKETS.

300 PAIRS Blankets of various qualities, at from 75 cts. to $6.00 per pair. For sale.

G. W. SPERLING.

SEGARS.

200,000 SEGARS of different qualities, from 40 c. to $8 per Box. For sale.

G. W. SPERLING.

Kerseys and Linseys.

A LARGE stock of Kerseys and Linseys on hand and for sale cheap.

G. W. SPERLING.

Bagging and Rope.

12000 YARDS heavy Gunny Bagging;
2000 Lbs. Rope.
For sale.

G. W. SPERLING.

Spades and Shovels.

20 DOZEN Spades and Shovels; Ames', Carr's, Adams', Thomas' and others make. For sale.

G. W. SPERLING.

Axes! Axes!!

20 BOXES S. W. Collins' Turpentine and Club Axes. Also, HATCHETS. For sale.

G. W. SPERLING.

Trace Chains.

200 PAIRS Trace Chains, from 33 cts. to 1 25 per pair. For sale.

G. W. SPERLING.

MATCHES.

200 GROSS Matches for sale.

G. W. SPERLING.

Manilla Rope.

18 COILS Manilla Rope of different sizes; Bed Cords, Plow Lines, and large Cotton Rope. For sale.

G. W. SPERLING.

BUTTER.

25 KEGS fresh Alleghany Mountain and Goshen Butter. For sale.

G. W. SPERLING.

SNUFF.

20 HALF Bbls. Eagle Mills Snuff.

G. W. SPERLING.

Wholesale and Retail.

BOOTS & SHOES,

40 CASES Brogan, Kip, Welt Calf, Enameled, Gaiter, Women', Misses' and Children's SHOES.

Also, Patent brass-tip Enameled Leather Shoes, for Misses and Children.

12 cases BOOTS of various kinds.

Just received and for sale at the usual low prices.

GEO. W. SPERLING.
Hay St., opposite D. & W. McLaurin.

Nov'r 12, 1859 66*tf

TRUST SALE.

THE subscriber will expose at public sale at the Market House in the town of Fayetteville, at 12 o'clock on Tuesday the 24th day of January next, to close the Trust made to him by W. R. Bolton, for purposes therein mentioned, the following property, viz:

The House and Lot on Grove Street, at present occupied by James M. Vann.
250 acres Land, known as the Terry Land, on Carver's Creek.
One Roan Horse.
One Cow and Calf.
15 or 20 Head Sheep.
Household and Kitchen Furniture.
One Two-horse Wagon
One Timber Do.
2 Cutting Machines;
Blacksmith Tools.
One Double-barrel Gun.
One Saddle.

Terms at sale; sale positive. Creditors would do well to attend the sale.

C. E. LEETE, Trustee.

Dec'r 19 76*ts

20 NEGROES TO HIRE.

ON Tuesday the 3d day of January next, at the family residence, eight miles North of Fayetteville, I will hire out for Twelve Months, the Negroes belonging to the minor heirs of C. Hargrove, dec'd. A number of them are good Turpentine and Farm hands.

Terms made known on the day of hiring.

JOHN P. McLEAN, Guardian.

Dec. 14. 75-1tsw*3t

Turpentine Land & Still FOR SALE.

THE subscriber offers for sale 1000 acres of TURPENTINE LAND, on which there are about 90,000 Turpentine Boxes, that have been worked two years; and also one good 20 bbl. TURPENTINE STILL;—on Upper Little River in Harnett county, within 10 miles of the Western Rail Road.

B. F. SHAW,
Summerville, Harnett co., N. C.

Dec'r 10, 1859. 74*3t

SALE OF SLAVES.

THE undersigned Commissioners appointed at November Term, 1859, of the Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, held for the county of Robeson, N. C., will, on Tuesday the 10th day of January next, before the door of the Court House in Lumberton, offer for sale, on a credit of six months, the following Slaves, belonging to the Estate of Edmund McQueen, dec'd.—

WILLIAM, PRINCE, WESLEY, KITTY, ANN, SALLY, HARRY and LUCINDA.

The purchasers will be required to give bond and approved security.

W. A. DICK,
JNO. C. McQUEEN.

Dec'r 1, 1859 74*1m

NOTICE.

THE subscriber having at November Term, 1859, of the Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions of Robeson County, obtained an order for that purpose, will proceed on Monday the 2d day of January, A. D., 1860, at the Court House door in the town of Lumberton, to sell at Public Auction, SEVEN LIKELY NEGROES belonging to the estate of Joseph Smith, dec'd. A credit of Six Months will be given, and bond and good security required.

J. R. CARTER, Adm'r.

Dec'r 1 72*-ts

NOTICE.

THE subscriber wishing to remove South-west, offers ONE TRACT OF LAND, lying on and below the road leading from Fayetteville to Floral College, 20 miles from the former place, adjoining the lands of Jas. Conoly and others, containing about 440 acres. On this Tract of Land there are first rate Saw and Grist Mills and Cotton Gin,—all new and in good repair;—and other necessary houses, which need but little repairs. A further description is unnecessary, as those who wish to buy will surely judge for themselves.

J. H. McEACHERN.

Lumber Bridge, Robeson co., Dec'r 14, 76*2tpd

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

ON WEDNESDAY the 4th day of Jan'y, 1860, at the Beaverdam Plantation of the late Robt. E. Harris, will be sold, on a credit of Six Months, 80 fat HOGS, 1000 Bus. CORN, 20,000 lbs. FODDER, 2 Fine MULES, 1 four-horse WAGON, 1 CART, &c.

Bonds with approved security will be required.

JAS. P. HODGES, Adm'r.

Dec. 12. 76*3t

Notice.

THE subscriber having been appointed, at December Term of Harnett County Court, Commissioner to sell one hundred acres of LAND, on Anderson's Creek in Barbecue District, belonging to the heirs of Gilbert McInnis, deceased, will sell the above named Land to the highest bidder, at the Court House door in Toomer, on MONDAY the 13th day of FEBRUARY 1860, (it being the Monday of Harnett County Superior Court,) the purchaser giving bond and approved security.

B. F. SHAW, Commissioner.

Dec'r 17, 1859. 76*6t

TO HIRE.

THE subscriber has a number of Negroes to hire for the ensuing year. Among them are MEN, WOMEN, BOYS and GIRLS. A few Boys and Girls will be hired for their board and clothing.

E. J. LILLY.

Dec. 12. 74*3t

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA,

ROBESON COUNTY.

Hector McLean vs. Daniel S. Morrison and wife Susannah, Effie McLean, Catharine McLean, Margaret J. F. McLean, Mary C. McLean, Daniel B. McLean, Sarah A. McLean, Hugh A. McLean, Neill McLean, Neill McPhaul and wife Margaret, and the children and next of kin of John McLean, and the children and next of kin of Mary Johnson, whose names are unknown.

Attachment in Equity against said Neill McPhaul.

IT appearing to my satisfaction that said Hugh A. McLean, Neill McLean, Neill McPhaul and wife Margaret, and the children and next of kin of John McLean, and the children and next of kin of Mary Johnson, whose names are unknown, are non-residents of this State, they are hereby notified to appear at the next term of the Court of Equity, to be held for the County of Robeson aforesaid, at the Court House in Lumberton, on the 4th Monday in March next, 1860, and plead, answer or demur to said bill, or the same will be heard ex parte as to them and a decree be rendered pro confesso.

R. S. FRENCH, C. & M. E.

Dec'r 2. 72*6w

NORTH CAROLINA,

RANDOLPH COUNTY.

Clerk and Master's Office, Asheboro', December 15th, 1859.

WHEREAS William S. Marsh has filed in the Office of the Clerk and Master in Equity of said County, his bill of complaint against George Baldwin, Henry B. Elliott, and others, and it is made to appear by the affidavit of the plaintiff, that said Elliott is not an inhabitant of this State, and the said W. S. Marsh prays that said Elliott be notified of the pendency of said bill by publication for six weeks in some newspaper, published in this State,—It is therefore ordered that publication be made for six weeks in the Fayetteville Observer, notifying the said Elliott personally to be and appear at the next Court of Equity, to be held for the County of Randolph, at the Court House in Asheboro', on the 4th Monday of March next, then and there to plead, answer, or demur to said bill, otherwise the same will be taken as confessed, and set for hearing ex parte as to him.

Witness, J. Worth, Clerk and Master of said Court, at Office in Asheboro', this 15th Dec., 1859.

J. WORTH, C. M. E.

76*6t]

W. S. NORMENT,
Attorney and Counsellor at Law,
Lumberton, N. C.

WILL attend the County and Superior Courts of Robeson, Cumberland, Bladen and Columbus. All business intrusted to his care will receive prompt attention. Office in the Court House.

June 27, 1859. 28-*1y

To Land Buyers.

THE undersigned offers for sale, in the Coal region, and within eight miles of the terminus of the Fayetteville & Western Rail Road on Deep River,

EIGHT HUNDRED ACRES OF LAND,

adjoining the land belonging to the estate of George Wilcox, dec'd, and lying three miles South from Carbonton, on Little Pocket Creek, Moore county.

These Lands are well adapted to the growth of corn, cotton, wheat, oats, rye, &c. There are on the premises a comfortable Dwelling, and all necessary Outhouses, with about one hundred and fifty acres under fence, including forty or fifty acres of never-failing bottom land. This is a rare chance for persons wishing to make investments, as lands are undoubtedly advancing in price in this section.

For further information apply to Mr. M. M. McRae, Crane's Creek, P. O., Moore county, or address me at Fayetteville, N. C.

DANIEL McRAE,
For the Heirs of Gilbert McRae, dec'd.

Carbonton, Moore co., N. C., Aug. 24 43tf

Cotton Plantation for Sale.

I OFFER for sale a Plantation in Marlboro' District, situated nine miles from Bennettsville, two and a half from Pee Dee River, seven from Railroad, and two from the Mineral Springs. The Tract contains

THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY-SEVEN ACRES,

with 150 under cultivation. The Buildings are all good. A NEW DWELLING HOUSE, with six rooms—fireplace in each room, passage through the house, two piazzas, one in front and one in the rear. My Land will compare favorably with any in the District. I have sixty acres of Bog land cleared, that will make thirty bushels corn per acre. The place is cultivated this year by James Peterkin. He will show any one who wishes to look over the land. My only object for selling is I have moved West.

Terms easy. Address me at Bennettsville, S. C., until 1st September, after that time at Selma, Ala.

GEORGE PETERKIN.

Aug. 4 40tf

VALUABLE NEGROES FOR SALE.

BY virtue of a Decree of the Court of Equity, upon the Petition of Murdoch McKinnon, et al, I will sell at the Court House Door in Fayetteville, on Tuesday the 3d day of January next, the following Negroes, to wit: Kate, aged 80 years; Old Sam, 80, Lydia, 45 to 50; Beck, about 45, Mitchell, 25, Renty, 15, Kelly, 12, and One Girl child.

Bond and approved security will be required from the purchasers. Terms 6 months.

W. A. HUSKE, C. & M.

Dec'r 3. 72-ts

Notice---Negroes Wanted.

TO the farmers and citizens of the Counties of Duplin, Wayne, Johnston, Harnett, Moore, Cumberland, Robeson, Bladen, Columbus, Brunswick, New Hanover, and Sampson:

The subscriber being desirous of purchasing a number of Likely Young NEGROES, of all classes and descriptions, avails himself of this method of informing those who may have such property to dispose of, that they would do well to visit me at home, or address me at Clinton, N. C.—for which they shall receive a visit.

Negroes wanted from this time till the 1st of March 1860, for the Mobile and New Orleans markets, for whom the highest prices will be paid.

EVERETT PETERSON.

Oct'r 13, 1859. 57-5m

Negroes! Negroes!! Wanted.

GENTLEMEN, your old customer is yet in market for Likely Negroes, for which I am determined to pay the

Highest Cash Prices.

Persons having such for sale would do well to give me a call, or address me at Clinton, N. C.

All orders promptly attended to.

J. A. McARTHUR.

Clinton, N. C., March 6, 1859 95-1yrpd

NEGROES WANTED.

THE subscriber wishes to buy

FIFTY LIKELY NEGROES,

for which he will pay

The Highest Cash Prices.

Persons having such property to sell will find it to their interest to address me at Clinton, N. C.

A. S. C. POWELL.

July 26, 1859 35-6mpd

NOW IN MARKET.

ALL persons having NEGROES for sale, will do well to address the subscriber at Clinton, Sampson county, as he is determined to buy and pay as liberal prices for them as the state of the market will permit.

By addressing him he will call immediately, and make liberal offers, as all will find who will try him.

CHARLES T. STEVENS.

Clinton, Sampson Co., Sept 10, 1859 48-1ypd

NEW STOCK OF BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

We are just receiving our new stock of

Law, Medical and Miscellaneous Books;
School Books; Blank Books;
Writing Papers; Envelopes, &c.

E. J. HALE & SON.

Oct'r 6, 1859 55-

T. M. SMITH. JOHN McLAURIN

SMITH & McLAURIN,
Commission and Forwarding Merchants
WILMINGTON, N. C.

CONSIGNMENTS of Cotton, Naval Stores, Flour and Country Produce generally, for sale or shipment, will receive prom[illegible] and personal attention.

Refer to: JOHN DAWSON, Esq., Mayor; E. P. HALL, Esq., President Branch Bank, State N. C.

Nov 7, 1859. 64*1y

SPRING GOODS AT FLORAL COLLEGE, N. C.

E. LILLY

—Is now receiving his stock of—

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods,

for the Spring Trade, which have been selected with great care, having taken sufficient time he thinks to make good selections and buy cheap. Being willing to give his customers the advantage of his labor, he would call their attention to his unusually large stock, consisting in part of—

8000 Yds Fancy Prints—fast colors;
7000 " Bro. Sheetings and Shirtings;
2000 " Osnaburgs and Drillings;
20 Pieces Blue Denims,—excellent for servants;
1200 Prs. Boots and Shoes, assorted;
75 Doz. Hats, assorted,—to which especial attention is called, having bought them extremely low.

A complete assortment of Linen and Cotton Goods for Pants.

A large lot of Ready-made Clothing—Coats from 75 cts. to $25 00, Pants from $1 00 to $10 00, Vests from 75 cts. to $9 00.

A large assortment of Bonnets and Flats for Ladies and Misses;

Real French Flowers, a beautiful lot, which the ladies are requested particularly to examine, having purchased them from the importer at very low prices.

His stock of Ladies Dress Goods embraces all the latest styles in Organdies, Berages and Tissues, together with low-priced American Lawns, from 9 cts. up.

Hosiery, Gloves, Mitts, Ribbons, Laces, Embroidery, Perfumery, Buttons, Combs, Brushes, Scissors, Work Baskets, Soaps, Inks, &c., in fact any thing that is kept in a Fancy Dry Goods Establishment can be found in his stock.

He would call the attention of the Ladies to a nice assortment of Berage Shawls—new style, together with a lot of Lace Points, entirely new.

March 28, 1859 2*tf

MILLIONS SOLD OF THE NATIONAL SCHOOL SERIES OF STANDARD SCHOOL-BOOKS,

PUBLISHED BY

A. S. BARNES & BURR,
51 & 53 JOHN STREET,
NEW YORK.

Descriptive Catalogues of their Publications sent postpaid to any part of the U. States.

AND SOLD BY

E. J. HALE & SON, Fayetteville, N. C.

School Teachers, Committees, Trustees, Commissioners and Friends of Education, are invited to examine the following valuable Text-Books, for Schools Academies and Colleges:—

ON ORTHOGRAPHY.

Page's Normal Chart of Elementary Sounds,	2 50
Parker and Watson's Primer,	15
Parker and Watson's Spellers, 2 Nos.	15 & 25
Smith's Juvenile Definer,	30
Smith's Grammar-School Speller;	40
Smith's Definer's Manual,	60
Wright's Analytical Othography,	25

On Reading and English Grammar.

Parker and Watson's National Readers,	5 Nos.
Parker's Rhetorical Reader,	75
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Clark's English Grammar,	50
Welch's English Sentence	75
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Davies' Series of Arithmetics, 15c., 25, 45 &	75
Davies' Series of Algebras, 75c., $1 25 &	$1 50
Davies' Series of Geometries, $1, 1 25, 1 50 &	$2
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Porter's First Book of Chemistry,	50
Porter's Principles of Chemistry,	1 00
Norton's First Book of Natural Philosophy	50
Norton and Porter's First Book of Science,	1 00
McIntyre's Astronomy and Globes,	1 00
Bartlett's System of Natural Philosophy, 4 vols.	
Lardner on the Steam Engine,	1 50
Peck's Elements of Mechanics,	1 50
Gillespie on Roads and Railroads,	1 50
Darby's Southern Botany,	1 50

SCHOOL GEOGRAPHIES,
WITH MAPS AND ENGRAVINGS.

Monteith's First Lessons in Geography	25
Monteith's Introduction to Manual of Geog.	40
Monteith's New Manual of Geography	60
McNally's School Geography	1 00

SCHOOL HISTORIES,
WITH MAPS AND ENGRAVINGS.

Monteith's Youth's History of the U. States	50
Willard's School History of the U. States	75
Willard's Universal History	1 50
Dwight's Grecian and Roman Mythology	75
Ricord's Roman History	1 00
Gould's Alison's History of Europe	1 50

ON RHETORIC, LOGIC, &c.

Day's Art of Rhetoric	75
Boyd's Kames' Elements of Criticism	1 25
Mahan's Science of Logic	1 50
Mahan's Intellectual Philosophy	1 00
Willard's Morals for the Young	50

Brooks' Latin and Greek Classics.

School Teachers' Library, 6 vol. $1.25 per vol.

School Teachers' Register 50 cts.

Brooks' School Manual of Devotion 38 cts.

No School-Books ever published in the United States have been more highly recommended than the

National School Series.

Descriptive Catalogues of A. S. BARNES & BURR'S *Publications, sent, post paid, to any part of the United States.*

Just published

Prof. Davies' new Elementary Algebra,	75 cts.
Prof. Brooks' Cæsar's Commentaries, - Beautifully illustrated	1 25
A New System of Book-keeping, for Schools. By Martin & Smith	75 cts.
The Normal Methods of Teaching the Common Branches	1 00

Nov 11 1859 67-6w

Dr. FRANK WILLIAMS'S RYE WHISKEY.

DR. MITCHELL has made arrangements with Dr. Frank Williams, to be constantly supplied with his celebrated RYE WHISKEY, which can be had at his Store at all times, by wholesale or retail.

Oct'r 11, 1859. 56-tf

Bacon, Corn and Hay.

10 HHDS. well smoked BACON.
100 Sacks CORN.
75 Bales Eastern HAY.
Just received.

E. F. MOORE.

Dec. 1, 1859. 71-

Fresh Arrivals.

15 Firkins GOSHEN BUTTER.
75 Bbls. White WHISKEY.
50 Boxes Manufactured TOBACCO.
25 Tons PERUVIAN GUANO, No. 1.
Just received by

E. F. MOORE.

Dec. 1, 1859. 71-

The Subscribers,

In addition to their former Stock, have just rec'd—

300 SACKS SALT,
50 bbls Mullets, in oak and pine barrels,
10 firkins Goshen Butter,
10 hhds new crop Molasses,
English Dairy and New York State Cheese.

PEMBERTON & SLOAN.

Oct'r 31, 1859. 62tJy

Just Received,

A large lot NEGRO SHOES and KERSEYS, OSNABURGS, FACTORY SHEETINGS and YARNS,—at Factory Prices.

PEMBERTON & SLOAN.

Oct'r 31, 1859 62tJy

Whiskey and Brandy.

110 BBLS. Pure Corn Whiskey;
25 " Apple Brandy;
20 " N. E. Rum;
20 " American Brandy;
15 " Old Rye Whiskey.
For sale by

E. F. MOORE.

Sept 12 48-

Notice is hereby given,

THAT at the expiration of ninety days, application will be made for the re-issue of Certificate No. 130, for one thousand shares of Stock in the Western Rail Road Company, belonging to Cumberland County, the original one, dated March 1858, having been lost.

DAN'L McDIARMID,
G. DEMING,
Commissioners.

October 24, 1859. 60tf

The Largest Carriage Factory in the South!

A. A. McKETHAN

RESPECTFULLY informs his friends and the public, that he has built up large substantial Brick Buildings at his Old Stand, expressly for manufacturing Carriages. Thankful for the very liberal patronage he has received for the last 21 years, he hopes by strict attention to business, with a desire to give satisfaction, to merit a continuance of the same. He warrants his work to be made of the best material and by experienced workmen in each branch of the business. His work will compare favorably with any made in the United States, for neatness and durability. He is determined to sell and do any work in his line on as good terms as any work done elsewhere that is as well done. He now has on hand, finished, THE LARGEST STOCK OF

Carriages, Barouches, Rockaways and Buggies,

ever offered in this place, and a very large stock of work nearly finished, which will be finished daily. All of which will be sold very low for cash, or on short time to punctual customers. ☞ He has on hand more than ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTY VEHICLES finished and in course of construction.

☞ All work made by him is warranted 12 months with fair usage, and should it fail by bad workmanship or material, will be repaired free of charge.

Persons wishing to buy would do well to call and examine for themselves.

Orders thankfully received and promptly attended to.

Repairing executed at short notice and on very reasonable terms.

May 28, 1859. 89-tf

To the Interest of Turpentine Distillers.

M. A. BAKER would respectfully inform Turpentine Distillers and others that he is fully prepared to Manufacture or Repair Turpentine, Brandy and Whiskey Stills, Worms, &c., in fact, anything in the line of Sheet-Copper or Iron work.

Particular attention given to the making of Steam Pipes from a superior kind of Copper, for Boats, Mills, &c.

All work entrusted to my care shall be properly done, and warranted, and on the most favorable terms as regards price. Give me a call and see for yourself, and I know I shall have your patronage. Being a practical workman, I attend to all the work myself, which I find is to the advantage of both my customers and myself.

Old Copper bought for cash or taken in exchange for new work.

M. A. BAKER,
Hay Street, Fayetteville, N. C.

July 27 50-6mos

WM. CARTER & SON,

Wholesale & Retail Dealers and Manufacturers

OF ALL KINDS OF

Leather, Saddles and Harness,

Of every description, Collars, Whips, &c.

AND we also particularly call the attention of the whole surrounding country to give us a call, as we are determined that none shall surpass us in quality or low prices; and we will give the highest cash price at all times for Raw Hides and Tallow, in exchange for our articles.

Country Merchants would do well to call and examine our Stock, as we can sell them Shoes of a much better quality than they usually get, on very accommodating terms. Southern Planters would do well to send us all their orders as we are making a No. 1 article of NEGRO SHOES, that are warranted to give entire satisfaction.

N. B. All Orders from a distance shall have prompt attention.

S. S. CARTER. WM. CARTER.

Goldston P. O., Chatham Co., N. C., } March 15, 1859. } 96-

J. W. BAKER

Is now receiving from the North the largest, finest, and most carefully selected stock of

FURNITURE

ever offered in this market; which added to his own manufacture, makes his assortment complete;—all of which he will sell on the lowest possible terms for cash or on time to punctual customers.

Fashionable painted cottage bed-room Furniture in setts; curled hair and shuck, and cotton Mattresses; Looking Glasses; Willow Wagons and Cradles; Side Boards; Bureaus; Secretaries and Book Cases; Wash Stands; Wardrobes; Picture Frames and Glass; Window Shades; Cornices; Curtain Bands; Sofas in Mahogany and Walnut; Tete a Tetes; Ottomans; Divans and Stools; Chairs of every variety.

Fine Rosewood Pianos, one with Æolian attachment; Rosewood Melodians, from the best manufactories in New York and Boston, warranted as good as any made in the country, and will be sold at New York prices—freight only added.

September 2. 45tf

Marble Factory.

By GEO. LAUDER,

TWO DOORS ABOVE C. T. HAIGH & SONS' STORE
Fayetteville, N. C.

Jan'y 20, 1859 64-ypd

Guano! Guano!!

40,000 LBS. No. 1 Peruvian Guano. For sale by

E. F MOORE.

Sept 12 48-

LIST OF PREMIUMS

AWARDED AT THE

RANDOLPH COUNTY AGRICULTURAL FAIR.

The examining Committees of the Randolph County Agricultural Society award the following Premiums at the 6th Annual Fair, held Dec'r 15th and 16th, 1859:

AGRICULTURE.

Ivy Keerans, largest yield of corn on 1 acre, 70¼ bu. $8
" " " wheat on 1 acre, 36¼ bushels, 3
Jonathan Worth, best specimen of wheat, 25c
Nath'l Steed, largest yield sweet potatoes on 1 acre, 484½ bushels, 50
Simeon McMasters, do do Irish do 480 bush 50
Wm Hill, best specimen of sweet potatoes 25
Wm Gluyas, best do flour 100
" best do corn meal 50
Elias Macon, best do seed corn 25
John Adams, best do peas 25
A H Johnson " do Irish potatoes 25
John Dorsett " do turnips 25
Jesse Walker, " do beets 25
Miss Eliza Redding do cabbage 25
Elias Macon do pumpkins 25
John Pope do green apples 25
Sterling Worth (servant) best tobacco 25

JOSEPH NEWLIN, Chairman.

HORSES, JACKS & JENNETS.

Isaac Keerans, best stallion over 3 years old $3
Jesse Swaim, 2d best do 2
John Dunbar, best brood mare 2
Silas Keerans, 2d best do 1
Simeon McMasters, best draft horse 1
Noah Rush, 2d best do 50c
A P Charles (Forsyth c'ty) best pair match horses $2
W G Redding, best harness horse 1
Dr A Fuller, 2d best do 50c
H M Hockett, best saddle horse $1
Henry Stewart, 2d best do 50c
John Smith, best 3 years old filly $1
H M Hockett, 2d best do 50c
Winburn Steed, best 2 years old horse colt $1
Francis F Birckhead, 2d best do 50c
Wm P Keerans, best 2 years old filly $1
John Dunbar, 2d best do 50c
Wm Branson, best 1 year old filly $1
Elias Macon, 2d best do 50c
John Smith, best horse colt, under 1 year old $1
Jonathan Worth, best filly under 1 year old 1
Alfred Smith, best jack 2
J W Wall, 2d best do 1
S G Worth, 3d do do 1
Woodward R White, Jennet, 1st 1
B F Hoover, do 1st 1
A H Johnson, best grown mule 1
Ivy Keerans, best 1 year old male colt 1
Samuel Lewis, best 2 years old do 1

There were a great many more fine stock on exhibition, but your committee did not feel justified in awarding premiums.

JESSE WALKER, Ch'n.

TROTTING AND PACING HORSES.

In consequence of the unfinished condition of the track within the Fair Grounds, the judges did not feel justified from the imperfect exhibition made on the Plank Road, near by, to award any premium to trotting horses.

Thomas Wood, best pacing horse 50

HENRY FULLER, Ch'n.

CATTLE AND HOGS.

B F Hoover, best Devonshire bull, over 3 years and under 4 2
Jesse G Hinshaw, 2d best bull, over 3 years old and under 4 1
Robert McCaddin, best yoke oxen 2
Dr J M Worth, 2d " do 1
John Redding, " bull over 2 years and under 3 1
Robert McCaddin, 2d best bull 50
Archibald Dicks, best milch cow 2
Rev Simeon Colton, 2d best milch cow 1
do do, " heifer, under 3 yrs old 1
B F Hoover, 2d " do " " " 50
L D Birckhead, 4 Guinea pigs, 4 months old 1
B F Hoover, Suffolk sow, 12 months old 1
John Adams, best yoke of young oxen 50

WILLIAM HILL, Ch'n.

POULTRY.

Mrs B F Hoover, coop of bramah chickens 50

J. A. MARSH, Ch'n.

HOUSEHOLD FABRICS.

Miss Mary E Osborne, best bed quilt 1
" Nancy Hill, 2d " do do 50
" N C Coltrain, 3d " do do dip
Mrs Nathaniel Steed, best coverlet 1
" William Hill, 2d " do 50
Miss Patty Allred, 3d " do 25
Mrs William Hill, " counterpane 50
Miss Ann Osborne, 2d " do 25
Mrs A J Hale, 3d " do 25
" William Hill, best blanket 50
" John S Blair, 2d best do 25
" John Dorsett, 3d " do 25
" John S Blair, domestic pants 50
" do do do vest 25
" do do do jeans cloth 50
" Jesse Walker, ready-made jeans coat 75
" do do, 2d on jeans cloth 25
" John Dorsett, domestic checks 50
" Penuel Wood, 2d domestic checks 25
Miss C J Coltrain, checked counterpane 25
" Nancy Redding, domestic carpet 25
" do do, flannel quilt 25

WILLIAM CLARK, Ch'n.

DAIRY.

Mrs Jesse Walker, best specimen of Butter 50
Jesse G Hinshaw, 2d " do 25
Miss Del Worth, best loaf bread, very nice, 25
Mrs Simeon Colton, best pickles 25
Rev Simeon Colton, best specimen of vinegar 25
Mrs Nixon Henley, " " syrup, Chinese Sugar Cane 25
" Eunice Worth, Guilford co, best jelly 25
" S G Worth, best preserves 25
" J M Worth, green peaches preserved 25
" Simeon Colton, dried currants 25
Miss Lena Raven, German Butter 25
Isaiah Cox, apples 25
Jesse G Hinshaw, best Dried Apples 25c
William Hill, " Sausage meat 25c
Mrs Simeon Colton, best Lard 25c
Daniel Coble, 2 draws of honey, (very beautiful) 25c

JESSE D. COX, Ch'n.

CABINET WORK.

W C Petty, dress table 50c

E. WHITNEY, Ch'n.

MACHINERY.

New Market Foundry, superior corn sheller 50c
Do do do cane mill 50c
Jacob Hobson, cast water wheel 25c
Dr J M Worth, straw cutter, Baltimore manufactory dip
Do do corn sheller, do do dip
Roach & Redding, coffee mill, (superior) 25c

E. BECKERDITE, Ch'n.

BLACKSMITHING.

New Market Foundry, andirons 25c
Roach & Redding, edge tools 25c

D. M. ROACH, Ch'n.

CARRIAGES, WAGONS, PLOWS, &C.

Noah Rush, best two horse wagon $1
Lemuel Lineberry, 2d best do 50c
Silas Keerans, best one horse do 25c
Moreing & Coble, best buggy 1
N Hawkins & Son, best Western Prairie 2 horse plow 1
Do do best one horse plow 25
Roach & Redding, superior Gopher plow with colter 25

GEORGE MILLER, Ch'n.

HATS, SHOES, BOOTS, LEATHER AND HARNESS.

Dennis Curtis, best boots, (by Wm King) 50
A U Tomlinson & Son, best Gaiters 50
" " lot of calf skins 50
" " harness leather 50
" " skirting leather 50
" " sole leather 50
" " coarse shoes 25
Robert McCaddin, side upper leather 25
E W Frazier, best wagon harness 50
" bridle and martingales 25
Lemuel Lineberry, best fur hats 50
" " " wool do 50

HUGH L. BROWN, Ch'n.

PAINTINGS AND FANCY NEEDLE-WORK.

Miss Sallie Foust, best portrait drawing 25
Thos A Branson, Drawing, Napoleon dip
Miss Grace A Branson, best Grecian painting 25
" Addie C Worth 2d best do 20
" Del Worth, 2d best do 20
" Lizzie A Laurence, best crystal Painting 25
Mrs E McNabb, best infant's dress 25
Miss Lizzie A Larrence, best worked collar 15
Miss Patience A Allred, best silk mits 15
Mrs S S Jackson, best toilet crotchet mat 25
Miss Del Worth, best crotchet tidy (worsted) 25
Mrs S S Jackson, best worsted mat 15
Miss Lena Raven, best under sleeves 25
Miss Martha L Hale, best worked skirt 25
Miss Nannie A Hill, best crotchet collar 25
Miss Nancy Redding, 2d best do 15
Miss Lizzie A Larrence, fancy work box 25
Mrs S S Jackson, best crochet shawl 25
Mary A Phillips, (of color) under sleeves 15
Eliza Worth, (servant) worked h'dkf 15

SALT PROVISIONS.

John S Blair, best bacon ham 50
Jesse Walker, 2d " 25

JESSE G. HINSHAW, Ch'n.

DISCRETIONARY PREMIUMS.

Mrs Jonathan Worth, hanging what not 25
" " " rustic moss stand 25
Miss Addie C Worth, hanging bead basket, 25
" Del. Worth, 2 alum vases 25
" Corinna Worth, bead basket 25
Mrs Jonathan Worth, 2 grass flower vases 25
Miss Lizzie A Laurence, best crape bonnet 50
" " vase of wax flowers 25
" " fancy head dress 25
" Nancy Redding, Ladies' hose 15
" Sarah F Tomlinson, do dip
" Addie F Worth, bead lamp mat 25
Mrs John S Blair, stocking yarn 15
" Do, sewing thread 10
Miss Corinna Worth, head dress 25
Jesse G Hinshaw, apple peeler dip
Miss Grace A Branson, vase of wax fruit 25
Mrs Eunice Worth, 2 pair half-hose 10
Miss Mary M Worth, sugar candy 10
" Do, acorn frame dip
" Do, quince preserves, very good, dip
" Do, foot-mat dip
" Margaret E Hale, needle-work, very pretty, 15
" Martitia McNeill, crib quilt 15
Mrs E C McNeill, specimen scuppernong wine 25
Wm Spoon, specimen Chinese sugar cane rum dip
Daniel Coble, blackberry wine 15
Mrs Lucy A Baldwin, 1 pr child's stockings 25
Thos Lambeth, 1 buggy hub 15
Capt Wm Allred, Chinese sugar cane syrup 10
Mrs Jno S Blair, specimen of soap 10
Patsey Worth (serv't.) gentleman's shirt 15

A. J. HALE, Ch'n.

At the annual meeting of the Society, held on the 16th day of December, 1859, the following officers were elected for the ensuing year, viz:

John Pope, President; B. F. Hoover, Joseph Newlin, Vice Presidents; Robt. McCaddin, Treasurer, and, in the place of A. J. Hale who declined a re-election, Thos. M. Moore was elected Secretary.

From the minutes.

THOS. M. MOORE, Sec'y.

Dec'r 20, 1859. 77-1t

CHRISTMAS PRESENTS!

China, Glass, and Silver-Plated,

FANCY ARTICLES.

Work-Boxes, Dressing-Cases, &c.

For sale at the Crockery Store.

W. N. TILLINGHAST.

☞ Store open Thursday, Friday and Saturday nights. Dec'r 19. 76-2t

S. J. HINSDALE & CO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

DRUGS, MEDICINES & CHEMICALS,

DYE-WOODS & DYE-STUFFS,

Oils, Paints and Painters' Articles,

VARNISHES,

Window Glass and Putty, Glassware, Perfumery, Fine Soaps, Fine Hair and Tooth Brushes, Paint Brushes, Surgical and Dental Instruments, Trusses and Supporters of all kinds, Spices, Snuffs, Manufactured Tobacco, all the Patent or Proprietary Medicines of the Day, Superior Inks, Pure Wines and Brandies for Medicinal Purposes, Fancy Articles, &c.

S. J. HINSDALE. H. R. HORNE.

Dec 7, 1859 73-

W. N. TILLINGHAST

OFFERS FOR SALE,

50 CHINA Tea Sets, Gilt and Plain, 20 different styles;
150 prs. China Vases, over 50 patterns;
An assortment of White China Dinner & Tea Ware;
Fancy Articles of China and Glassware for Presents, &c.;

Glass-ware.

1400 Dozen Tumblers:
100 " Goblets;
90 " Wine Glasses;
175 " Glass Dishes, Nappies and Butters;
50 " Bowls, on stands,
40 " Jars;
14 " Lanterns;
10 " Lamps, for Kerosene, Fluid, Oil and Lard;

Earthen-ware.

1600 Dozen Plates;
2800 Sets Cups and Saucers;
125 Dozen Dishes;
75 " Pitchers;
175 " Bowls;
200 Ewers and Basins.

The above are of WHITE IRONSTONE CHINA and the usual COMMON WARES. Together with all the smaller articles of China, Glass or Earthen-ware required for complete house-keeping.

950 Looking-Glasses,

All sizes, from 8x4 to 50x17 inches;

53 Silver Plated Casters,

Of 20 patterns, $5 and upwards;

Silver Plated Spoons;

Silver Plated Forks; Silver Plated Cake Baskets, Cups, Communion Sets, Candle-Sticks, Butter Dishes, Butter Knives, Ladles, and a number of Fancy Articles.

Britannia-ware.

17 Doz. Britannia Casters;
350 " Britannia Spoons;
Candle-sticks, Coffee Pots, Tea Pots, Lamps, &c., &c.

Knives and Forks.

300 Dozen, comprising Fine Ivory handle Knives alone
Fine Ivory handle Knives and Forks;
Horn Tip, Ebony, Bone and Cocoa handle, with STEEL Forks;
Superior Carvers, of Rogers's and other good marks;
China Knife Sharpeners, good.

45 Dozen Baskets.

Also, a fine assortment of Tea Trays;
Old Dominion Coffee Pots;
SCISSORS, small embroidery up to Shears;
Planished and Plain and Japanned Tin-ware;
Wooden Ware.

A variety of other articles useful to House-keepers, too numerous to name here; but all contained in his Catalogue, which he will be pleased to send to all applicants.

These Goods are offered at wholesale or retail, at prices which ought to please.

Remember to call at

W. N. TILLINGHAST'S
Crockery Store.

Sept [illegible] 52tfJ

W. N. TILLINGHAST

AGENT FOR THE SALE OF

FAIRBANKS' SCALES

IN NORTH CAROLINA.

EVERY Scale is warranted to be correct. Hay, Coal, or other large Scales not on hand, will be ordered at the lowest prices.

Sept 1 45i-

E. MURRAY & CO.,

Commission Merchants,

AND

WHOLESALE GROCERS,

WATER STREET,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

☞ Particular attention given to sale or shipment of Naval Stores, Cotton, &c.

E. MURRAY. D. R. MURCHISON. J. T. MURRAY

AVON E. HALL,

Forwarding & Commission Merchant,

WILL give quick despatch to goods consigned to him Particular attention given to all produce sent him for sale. Consignments of Naval Stores, for sale or shipment, solicited.

WILMINGTON, Jan'y 19 1859 81lypd

Copartnership Notice.

THE undersigned has this day associated with himself in the Drug and Apothecary business, Mr. HENRY R. HORNE. The business will hereafter be conducted under the name and style of SAM'L J. HINSDALE & CO.

S. J. HINSDALE.

Dec 7, 1859 73-

BUYING VOTES.—The habit of buying up votes to secure success is not confined to the hustings. In the House of Representatives the other day, two of the Northern Democrats were replying to assaults upon them in the Government paper, and gave in their personal experience of the gross corruptions which they charged against the Administration. Mr. Hickman of Pa. stated that he had been offered "more than he was worth" to sustain the Administration in the Lecompton juggle. Mr. Adrain of New Jersey said:

"During the Lecompton controversy, I was approached in such a manner as shows corruption on the part of the Administration. If I had only given my support to the Lecompton policy I was assured that I could secure a foreign appointment for one most near and dear to me. A leading member of the House, at that time, came to me, whispering in my ear: "Sir, it is all settled in the Cabinet." "What is settled?" "Why, sir, the one who is near to you by the dearest ties of blood is to receive the appointment." My reply was: "Send word to the Administration to make the appointment; and I intend to resist it to the last in its infamous attempt to force a constitution on the people of Kansas against their will. And I did resist it. And because I resisted it, I was charged with being a Black Republican, an Abolitionist, no Democrat. The paper which is now attacking us, attacked us then, charged me with being no Democrat. I do not ask the opinion of that paper or of the Administration in regard to my Democracy. My Democracy is pronounced upon by my constituents, in the third congressional district of New Jersey. And, thank God, for having stood by my principles, the people of my district stood by me, and I am here this day as a Democrat, and I should like to see the man that dare say that I am not one by any record I have made in all my life."

ANTICIPATED TROUBLE IN "THE PARTY."—The Washington correspondent of the Journal of Commerce writes on the 16th inst:—

"It is now apparent enough that the slavery question is to be the only one discussed in Congress at this session, and the ultra Southern men are beginning to take such grounds upon it that the Northern Democrats are becoming quite alarmed at the prospect of a split. The fear is that this vexatious question will be introduced into the Charleston Convention.

"Mr. Vallandigham, of Ohio, who is a fine speaker as well as a sound thinker, made a capital Union speech to-day against [illegible] nalism and ultraism on both sides. He declares the thing in which every Western man concurs, to-wit: that the great West will never allow a dissolution of the Union."

The New Senator from Kentucky.—The Vice-President's star is a lucky and shining one. It is high up in the political heavens, and likely for some time to remain there. Though only 38, he has, since 1851, served as Representative in two Congresses, received the offer of a Ministerial appointment to the Court of Madrid, been elevated by the Constitutional voice of the American people to be Vice-President, and is, to-day, the Legislative choice of Democratic Kentucky to represent her in the Senate of the United States, as a fit successor of Clay and Crittenden! All these honors Major Breckinridge has received and worn with singular grace and modesty, since his gallant services to Gen. Pillow and the country during the Mexican war. For all he is indebted to the Democratic Party. The Major, I must say, has hitherto shown something of the thoroughgoing and well calculating partisan. Otherwise, perhaps, he would not have been so honored.

On the "Territorial question" it is reported that he is practically, if not theoretically, as much of a would be non-interventionist as Judge Douglas himself. His Senatorial election, over all competitors and aspirants, is claimed by some to be a Douglas triumph. At all events, the Vice-President, it is held, is henceforth to all practical and all party intents and purposes a Douglas man, opposed to any more agitation of the Territorial question by Congress, and to any more Federal interference. No "necessity of the case," in his reputed opinion, will ever arrive. His motto now, and ever has been, No more Federal action or agitation. Congress is powerless over the whole subject, except for mischief. He regards the Territorial question as purely and entirely speculative, which has served the purposes of party long enough to be scouted by all national, practical men everywhere. Slavery at Washington should be tabooed. This would seem to be the more current impression of the Vice-President's present and future position. Doubtless his inclinations are this way. Will he act them out?—*Letter from Kentucky.*

By the election of Mr. Breckinridge from Kentucky, John J. Crittenden, the oldest member of the Senatorial body, retires from public service. Mr. Crittenden is now in the 74th year of his age. He entered the Senate as early as 1817—forty-two years ago—although he then served but two years. Mr. Crittenden has never been a member of the House of Representatives. Besides his different terms in the Senate, Mr. Crittenden served the public as Governor of Kentucky, and Attorney General under President Harrison, and also under Mr. Fillmore.

NEW YORK FRAUDS.—It has just been officially ascertained that the New York city government has paid upwards of $400,000 for a job of printing which was done by a sub-contractor at less than $100,000.

FROM THE NEW YORK WORKING FARMER.

Professor Mapes' Super-Phosphates.

Editors of the New York Observer:

Gentlemen:—My attention has been called to an article in your paper for November 10th, partly written by yourselves and mainly copied from the Hartford Homestead, in which you close the original portion of your article with the following:

"We subjoin a late paper from Prof. Johnson on the character and value of Mapes' Super phosphates of Lime, which have been so much lauded by the manufacturer."

Then follows the report of Prof. S. W. Johnson, Chemist of the Society, etc. Taking it for granted that in common with many others you have suffered yourselves to be deceived by Prof. S. W. Johnson, I beg to give you something of a history of his conduct towards me.

In the early part of 1853, one of the imitators of my Phosphate caused to be published an analysis, said to have been made by Prof. S. W. Johnson, Yale College, of my Phosphate, in which [illegible] ue value to be $46, for which I charged $30, and also stating the sulphate of lime necessarily formed by the action of the sulphuric acid on calcined bones, in the making of super-phosphate, as Plaster of Paris, leaving it to be inferred, that I had added crude plaster in the manufacture. I wrote to Prof. Silliman, Senior, to ascertain who Prof. Johnson, of Yale College, was, and then learned that no person of that name held a Professorship in Yale College, or was there even a student in the College of that name. I subsequently learned that this self styled Professor S. W. Johnson, was a student in the analytical laboratory in the yard of Yale College, the use of which had been given to Mr. Porter, to enable him to receive pupils in Chemistry. The associate pupil of S. W. Johnson, was Mr. Solomon Mead, who informed me that Johnson was a fresh student at chemistry, and that this analysis was among the first that he had made, and that he acknowledged to Mr. Mead that my phosphate was better than any of the others he had tried, which included two specimens of English phosphates. This analysis by Mr. Johnson was full of evident errors, all of which were pointed out by Dr. Charles H. Enderlin, the former associate of Baron Liebig, and a well known chemist of high standing. This paper will be found in the Working Farmer, vol. 5, p. 121, and most clearly shows S. W. Johnson to be egregiously in error. For a long time this gentleman was, we believe, absent in Europe; on his return, vituperation seemed to be his aliment, and he immediately published a statement, that although my phosphate was of exceeding good quality when he first examined it, it had deteriorated, giving a new analysis, and evidently repeating the errors pointed out by Dr. Enderlin; he also attacked the result of my experiments carefully made on my own farm, with the mineral phosphates from Dover, Crown Point and elsewhere, which I pronounced to be valueless in practice, and which have proved so in England and elsewhere, where they have been shipped. In a book lately published by Prof. Johnson, called his "Essays on Commercial Matures," he clearly states that mineral phosphates are as valuable as those from limes; consequently in his opinion the chloramatite or phosphatic rock of New Jersey, containing ninety per cent. or more of phosphate of lime, must be superior in quality, when finely ground, to the best bone dust; instead of which these mineral phosphates, even after being finely ground and treated with sulphuric acid, have no value as manure.

All the attacks of this gentleman we have passed by unnoticed, not only those written over his signature, but his anonymous communications published in the Homestead. We published the affidavit of the foreman and all the workmen at the factory, that no change in quality had ever taken place in the Phosphates there manufactured, and supposed this to be an entire refutation to the assertions of S. W. Johnson, founded upon an analysis, the correctness of which had been entirely disproved, not only by the communication of Dr. Chas. H. Enderlin, but by the analyses of Dr. Enderlin, Prof. Hosford, of Cambridge, Dr. A. A. Hayes, of Massachusetts, Dr. Antisell and others, and by the opinion of Prof. Shepard, formerly of Yale College, Prof. Higgins, of Baltimore, and others, and still further disproved by the certificates of hundreds who had used the Phosphate for a series of years.

In the article referred to in your paper, Prof. Johnson commences thus:

"Of all the many fraudulent and poor manures which have been from time to time imposed upon our farmers during the last four years there is none so deserving of complete exposure and sharp rebuke, as that series of trashy mixtures, known as Mapes' Super-phosphates of Lime. It is indeed true that worse manures have been offered for sale in this state, but none have ever had to employ such an amount of persistent humbuggery to bolster them up, as has been enjoyed by these."

Now permit me to ask whether this language is befitting the office of a Chemist who wishes to do a service to the public, or that of a special puffer, which Prof. Johnson has most undeniably proved himself to be, of volcanic Guanos, which are valueless as compared with Super-phosphates. In his recent writings he has lost no opportunity for puffing these miscalled guanos, and his late book is but a card for the vendors of these inferior products in his neighborhood. He then says:

"Seven or eight years ago Mapes' Improved Super-phosphate was almost the only manure of the kind on sale in our northern markets; then it was of good quality," etc.

He afterwards says:

"And had a value (calculated on present prices) of $44 per ton; it was sold at $50 per ton."

Why should Prof. Johnson calculate present prices on an article which he states was sold at $50 per ton seven or eight years ago? In his accompanying analysis, after admitting the presence of sulphuric acid, he denies the presence of soluble phosphates. This is, as he is well aware, chemically impossible.

My answer to the whole of this tirade is, that the sales of Super-phosphate in the very district where he resides, and where the paper is published in which he has written most, namely, Hartford and New Haven, have been five times as great in the year 1859 as any former year, and the following certificates from men of the highest standing as agriculturists in his State and elsewhere, received within the current year, are better evidences of the value of the Phosphates, than any analysis or opinion which may be offered by this self-constituted servitor of the public.

As you have given place to this unwarrantable attack upon me, I ask in common fairness that you will publish the above, together with the following abridged certificates.

I also enclose you the full certificates, that you may see the abridgments are fairly made.

Yours, respectfully,

JAMES J. MAPES.

A. BAGLEY, of New Haven, Ct. says:—"I used it on turnips, by the side of Peruvian and American Guanos, and I must say that it proved better than either; the Peruvian showed best for the first few weeks, but fell behind at harvest. An equal value of Guano and Nitrogenized Super phosphate were used."

MORRIS KETCHUM, Esq., of West Fort, Ct., says:—"That on 20 acres of worn-out land, not capable of producing by ordinary means 10 or 12 bushels of grain to the acre, he has used the past year, with 200 lbs. of Nitrogenized Super phosphate per acre, over 70 bushels of white rye per acre, and leaving a stand of grass equal to any he ever saw." Within 12 months Mr. Ketchum has had 26 tons.

JOHN S. BEACH, Esq., New Haven, Ct., has used my Phosphate for Vegetable Garden and Fruit Trees, and says:—"For the purpose, its facility of application, certainty of good results, and absence of all injurious effects, even though unskillfully applied, render it, in my opinion, superior to any other concentrated fertilizer with which I am acquainted."

NATHANIEL WEED, Esq., formerly President of the North River Bank, now of Darien, Ct. says:—"I have made use of your Nitrogenized Super phosphate of Lime in my garden and in my fields of corn and potatoes. I know of no other manure that is as good for the garden or the crops, so far as I have tried it. I deem it better than the best Guano for the above use."

NATHAN MOORE, Jr., Stamford, Ct., has used the Phosphate on turnips, and with good effect.

A. WETMORE, Jr., Stamford, Ct., used the Phosphate on grass lands, and states its quality and effects to be superior to any other fertilizer in his district.

JUDGE FRENCH, author of "Farm Drainage," says:—"We have tried every variety of fertilizer, and have more faith in Mapes' Super phosphate than in any other manufactured article of the kind."

THOS. DAVIS, Columbia, S. C., says:—"I have used Mapes' Nitrogenized Super phosphate of Lime on my Cotton of the present year, and am perfectly satisfied with its yield. I can recommend it to my neighbors with confidence as a pure and effective manure, and would give it the preference to any other in the market.

COLONEL GOODWIN, Columbia, S. C., has doubled his Cotton crop during the last year by the use of the Nitrogenized Super-phosphate, as stated in a letter from Henry Lomas.

"The Agricultural Editor of the New York Day Book says:—"We have, in the course of an extensive agricultural correspondence, gathered evidence of the superior value of Mapes' Nitrogenized Super phosphate of Lime upon the cotton fields of the South, where Peruvian Guano had been used with partial success. The fields have been heavier, and of greater number, the yield of cotton per acre has been larger, and what is also of the greatest consequence, no rust is discovered upon cotton fields where this article is applied, to which may be added its peculiar lasting power of fertilization, and its comparative cheapness. These facts have come to us in correspondence from parties who have used other fertilizing agents, and who give this by far the highest praise.

"We have arrived at the conclusion, after considerable experiment ourselves, and careful search for the results of the trials of others, that Mapes' fertilizer has more of the property needed in a general manure, in horticulture and agriculture, than anything else of the kind we are acquainted with."

HENRY LOMAS, Esq., Columbia, S. C., says:—"I have very great pleasure in writing you, touching the effects of your Super-phosphate of Lime on our Cotton crop. Having tested it against four other preparations, the appearance of the plant is most hopeful and promising, as regards a large and remunerating yield. I feel certain your manure will give from one hundred to one hundred and thirty pounds of Cotton more than any other preparation per acre.

It is a remarkable fact that no Rust is seen in the plant where your Manure has been used, while all others show Rust more or less, and this is especially the case where Guano has been used.

And last, though not least, as regards the Planter's interest, I feel certain that Cotton from Super-phosphate will WEIGH MUCH HEAVIER than from any other preparation. In this particular, I believe Phosphates are destined to work the greatest possible beneficial revolution in Cotton growing states.

The plants look most vigorous and luxurious, some being six feet high, and holding from eighty to one hundred and ten Bolls each stalk.

Southern Cultivator of Nov. 23th says—DEEP PLOWING AND MANURING.—A gentleman of Burke county, Ga., writes us—"I have set out with the determination to see what can be done on 25 acres of high, dry upland, by ditching, under-draining, thorough sub-soiling and the application of $15 worth of Mapes' Super-phosphate to the acre. I am fully satisfied from an experiment made by me (as above) this year that I can raise a bag of cotton or 30 bushels of corn per acre the first year, and bring every acre thus treated in good heart."

The Washington North Carolina Despatch, of March 4, 1859 taken from the North Carolina Planter—"I have experimented some with [illegible] upon giant Crops & found that its superabundance of ammonia gave a most luxuriant growth to the plant, but it did not supply the minerals equal to the demands of the grain. Hence my wheat crop grown upon guano weighed but 53 lbs., while that grown upon Mapes' Phosphate of Lime, weighed 59 to 61 lbs. per bushel."

L. BODMAN Jr., President Conway Bank, Mass., has used the Phosphate for the last 3 years, and on corn and grass crops has found it to be a cheap and profitable manure.

JOHN C ROBERTS, New Eutrich, Long Island—has used it for several years on Garden crops, and the last year on corn and oats, and is very well satisfied with the results.

RUBEN FRASER, Stillman Co., N. Y., and his brother, both state that they have used it on corn and other crops, and found it superior to any other manure they have ever used—the former for 3 years last past.

JUDGE E. A. NISBIT, Macon, Georgia, used one ton on 12 acres, and increased his Cotton crop 300 lbs. per acre.

P. VOORHEES, New Eutrecht, Long Island—A large market gardener, compared Phosphate at $15 per acre with horse manure at a cost of $32 60 per acre—the phosphated acres produced the largest and best crop—whole experiment 10 acres.

S. WETHERILL, Bethlehem, Pa., applied 3300 lbs. on 12 acres—had no manure for many years—raised rye 7½ feet long—well headed, and good full grain.

JOHN S. IVES, Salem, Mass., reports that 13 farmers in his neighborhood have used Mapes' Phosphate, and pronounce it to be the best manufactured fertilizer in the market.

SOLON ROBINSON, Agricultural Editor of the Tribune, after opposing all manures, except Peruvian Guano, for years, tried Mapes' Phosphate this year on land which, with barn-yard manure failed in corn in 1858, still with Phosphate it gave a good crop of corn this year.

D. D. WILLIAMS, Chester, Vt., used it on corn and succeeded: without its use his crop failed.

H. C. VAIL, Consulting Agriculturist, has used it since 1852, and if anything found it better in 1858 than in 1852; "its average effect has been all you promised. I try it in all cases to put in with the seed, to give early and healthful growth to the plants."

L. BERCKMANS, President of the Georgia Horticultural Society, used the Phosphate at Plainfield, N. J., on pear trees, and has now ordered for his Georgia Nursery and Farm.

W. S. LINCOLN, Worcester, Mass. well known as a most successful Agriculturist, says:—"I can say of Mapes' Super phosphate of Lime, having used it for several years past on grass lands, for corn and root crops and fruit trees, that with me it has proved highly valuable, giving me increased amount of grain and greater luxuriance of grass, and particularly fine fruit, than any other manure I have used."

Above you have a few from the many letters recently received, and enclosed you have a pamphlet of other letters of an older date.

Yours, respectfully,

77-1t JAMES J. MAPES.

The University.—At a meeting of the Trustees of the University of North Carolina, held in the Executive office on Monday night last, the Rev. Andrew D. Hepburn, of Harrisonburg, Va., was elected Professor of Rhetoric, Logic and Metaphysics; and the Rev. C. F. Deems, of Wilson, in this State, was elected Professor of History and Elocution. These are believed to be excellent appointments. Mr. Hepburn's testimonials as to his fitness for the place, were very numerous and of the highest order. Dr. Deems is well known as a man of learning and ability.—*Ral. Standard.*

North Carolina Conference.—On Saturday, Rev. Wm. Barringer, agent for Greensboro' Female College, made his report, which was received and adopted. The report shows collections in bonds $1,466 25, and in cash $473 25, making in all $1,903 50, and for the whole two years of his agency about $5,000.

Rev. S. M. Frost, President of Wayne Female College, made a report which represents that institution in a very flourishing condition, having met expenses, and added some improvements. The number of students has increased, the health of all has been good and the finances are in a sound condition.—*Newbern Progress.*

Atlantic and N. C. Railroad Company.—The Commissioners authorized by the last Legislature to investigate the affairs of this Road, have been engaged since the 7th inst. in examining the Records, Books, Papers &c., of the company. The Commissioners adjourned on yesterday to meet again in this place on the 14th of February next, when they will resume their labors.—*Ib.*

The Deep River Region.—We trust that our delegation in Congress will make a successful effort at this session, to get the Government to locate an arsenal for the construction of arms at Deep River; and bring a portion of the coal and iron at that locality into practical use. And if the United States declines the job, then the State of North Carolina ought to take it in hand, and erect an arsenal for purposes peculiarly her own and for the South generally. Every description of fire-arms might be manufactured, cannon cast, cannon-balls, &c., &c., in our very midst, and the work done by southern mechanics.

In a short while the Deep River country will be in communication with the seashore, by a railroad and a navigable river, and accessible to every portion of the State.—*Iredell Express.*

Arrested.—We learn that the Sheriff of Guilford went to High Point on Sunday last for the purpose of arresting the *Rev.* Daniel Worth, the agent of the Boston Tract Society, who has been distributing Helper's book and sympathizing with old John Brown. He has been operating in Guilford, Randolph and Chatham for about 3 years it is said. He is an old man, which fact we suppose saves him from severe punishment.

Charlotte Democrat.

[Much surprise has very naturally been felt that this incendiary has been suffered to go at large so long. It is within our knowledge, indeed it was by our advice, that the attention of the State Solicitor was called to his doings a year or two ago. We thought that a more efficient mode of dealing with him than putting him in the papers. Why the Solicitor did not have him arrested we have never heard—probably for lack of a prosecutor.—OBSERVER.]

Yield of Cotton.—The Executive Committee of the Mecklenburg Agricultural Society, make the following publication:

Thomas B. Price of Steel Creek, Mecklenburg county, from one acre reclaimed land gathered 2,612 pounds of seed cotton.

Peter Cox of Mill Grove, Cabarrus county, gathered from one acre 2,210 pounds.

Sam'l. M. Withers, Davidson College, Mecklenburg county, gathered 2,173 pounds from one acre.

John M. Potts, of Steel Creek, gathered 6,584 pounds from *four acres*, being 1646 pounds per acre.

In conformity to the above reports, the premium of Silver Pitcher is awarded to Thos. B. Price for the largest yield on a single acre, and a Silver Pitcher to Maj. John M. Potts for the largest yield on four acres.

[Mr. Price stated to us that he cultivated his cotton on an old field of fifty years standing. He ploughed deep and manured it with common stable manure.—ED.]—*Charlotte Democrat.*

Large Yield.—Mr. Jesse Thomason has laid on our table a sample of the Tennessee Stock Corn, which is very superior, and the very best for feeding stock. Mr. T. informs us that from one acre *unmanured*, he gathered *one hundred bushels.*

On ten acres of low-land, Mr. Thomason informs us he gathered the handsome quantity of *six hundred bushels!* Good farming that. Let our farmers improve their land and be contented with the home of their fathers, and North Carolina will soon vie with any of our sister States.

Salisbury Watchman.

Death of a Prominent Citizen.—Mr. George S. Attmore, a prominent citizen of this place, died on Saturday last. For many years Mr. Attmore was County Solicitor for Craven. Up to the winding up of the Bank of the State he was President of the Newbern Branch.—*Newbern Progress.*

To the Editors of the Observer.

CARTHAGE, DEC. 19.

Messrs. E. J. Hale & Son:—Can you tell me where Moore County gets its name?

A CITIZEN.

Wheeler says, correctly we believe, that it was formed in 1784, from Cumberland county, and named in compliment to Hon. Alfred Moore, a former Judge of the Supreme Court of the U. S., a native of Brunswick county, N. C.—OBSERVER.

Sales of Negroes.—A. G. Eubank, auctioneer, sold at the Court House in Newbern, on Friday a number at the following prices: Dick, $1,400; one woman with two small children $1,455; an old man and woman aged 69 and 71 $300; one girl 11 years $1000; one man 35 $1,100; one common girl $571; one girl $681; old Joe 55 years old $641.—*Newbern Progress.*

Good Stock.—Five shares of Merchants' Bank stock sold a few days ago, privately, we learn, at $120 a share. The seller got the December dividend.—*Newbern Progress.*

A Model Obituary.—One of our exchanges contains the following, from which we strike out the names, so that nobody's feelings may be hurt:—

At her residence in this county, on the 2d of December 1859, Mrs. ———, widow of ———, in the 93d year of her age.

The most reliable statistics place the population of the globe at 1,200,000,000; and the annual mortality at one in forty: at that rate 30,000,000 of souls pass every year into eternity, and during the lifetime of this old lady *two thousand seven hundred and ninety millions* of human beings have "gone to that bourne from whence no traveller returns." My young friend, as you think of the old age at which Mrs. ——— died, you may imagine that you may live a long time, but remember that the whole population of the globe passed away nearly *three times* while she was alive, and the chances that you will not live as she did, are as two thousand seven hundred and ninety millions to *one*. A word to the wise is sufficient.—COM.

LATER FROM EUROPE

The Vanderbilt and North American bring Liverpool dates to the 8th inst.

Lord Cowley represents England in the European Congress, shortly to assemble.

A Japanese embassy will start in February for Washington.

Count Mercile succeeds M. Sartiges as French minister at Washington.

Commercial.—LIVERPOOL, Dec 8.—Cotton declining; some circulars say that a decline of ¼d has taken place. Breadstuffs quiet and prices steady. Provisions dull. Spts. Turpentine steady at 34s.

Census of 1860.—As the productions of the year about to close form a large proportion of the elements of agricultural returns to be embodied in the coming census it is suggested that more than ordinary care be taken by our people in preserving an accurate account of their various products of the field; for, although the census year embraces the period between the first day of June, 1859, and the first day of June, 1860, including the latter, the amount of agricultural products is mainly determined the present winter, and unless some care is exercised the producer is not likely to be prepared to make a proper return upon the sudden and unexpected call of the census agent in the summer. In fact, it would be well if every farmer and planter would have and hold in view the importance

OBSERVER.

FAYETTEVILLE.

THURSDAY EVENING, DECEMBER 22, 1859.

THE HOLIDAYS.—We tender to that "many-headed monster, the public," and especially those of the public who read the Observer, the compliments of the season, devoutly wishing that things of public import had a more pleasant aspect. But let us make the best of the Present, for assuredly we know not what of good or ill the Future may have in store for us and for our country.

THE NEW STEAMER.—Want of time prevented our acceptance of Messrs. Orrell & Dailey's polite invitation to join an Excursion Party on their new steamer the "Kate McLaurin," which has taken a place on the river between Fayetteville and Wilmington. She was built at their wharf, under their supervision, and is doubtless well adapted to the trade and travel on the Cape Fear. We welcome her as evidencing increasing wants of trade here, and hope that she may amply reward her proprietors.

ARREST.—A suspicious character was arrested in this town yesterday. He hailed from Connecticut, and was peddling books and other things. We believe that nothing was established against him except that he was offering other things than books without a license. For this he was liable to a fine. With the usual discrimination against our own people, this Yankee is allowed to peddle books without paying any tax, whilst resident booksellers are required to pay a State tax on all their business.

The man's name is Welton, and the books he peddles, or pretends to peddle, are "Moses and the Prophets" and "The New World."

Nothing being found of a criminal nature, he was discharged, on his promise to go off, which he did forthwith. He camps out, with his wagon, and is said to have been engaged in this sort of rambling life for a year. He will bear watching.

EDUCATION.—We are too much crowded to call attention, as we intended to do, to each one of the numerous advertisements of Schools, Academies and Colleges, which abound in our columns this week. We refer thus generally to them all.

THE MAIL ROUTE FROM RALEIGH TO CARTHAGE.—The following is the schedule recently ordered by the Postmaster General:

Leave Raleigh, Tuesday and Friday at 6 A. M.; arrive at Carthage next day by 6 P. M.; leave Carthage, Tuesday and Friday at 6 A. M.; arrive at Raleigh next day by 6 P. M.

We hope this will remedy the evil complained of by the people on this route.

WHIG MEETINGS.—The Whigs of Franklin county held a meeting on the 14th inst. and appointed 77 Delegates to the State Convention to be held on the 22d February next.

The Whigs in Orange met on the 13th. Speeches were delivered by Gov. Graham, M. Q. Waddell and Josiah Turner, Jr., Esq.; appropriate resolutions were adopted, and 50 Delegates to the Convention appointed.

NO MESSAGE YET.—We had some reason to think that the President's Message would have been sent to the Senate on Monday last, without waiting for the House to organize, and that we could therefore have published it in to-day's paper. But it has not come, not having been sent in up to Tuesday evening last. If received before our next regular issue, (on Thursday next,) we expect to publish it in an Extra.

THE GREAT NEW YORK UNION MEETING.—This is said to have been the largest public meeting ever held in New York, or on this continent, estimated at from 20,000 to 30,000 persons. Mayor Tiemann presided, with 232 Vice Presidents and 25 Secretaries. Speeches were made by the Mayor, James Brooks, Editor of the Express, ex-Gov. Hunt, Jas. S. Thayer, ex-Senator Dix, and Rev. Dr. Bethune; and letters were read from Gen. Scott, ex-Presidents Van Buren, Pierce and Fillmore, ex-Senator Dickinson and others.

The decorations and mottoes displayed were exceedingly appropriate and patriotic.

The resolutions, after reciting five instances in which the constitution recognises slavery, and twelve others in which solemn Ordinances, Treaties, Laws, and Judicial Decisions affirmed its rights, declared "the duty of good citizens of a common government, in good faith to stand by that Constitution, those Treaties, those Laws, and the decisions of that final arbiter of all disputed points, the Supreme Court of the United States; denounced the Harper's Ferry outrage, and approved of its punishment, and discontinuance of agitation of the subject of slavery.

The resolutions were received with vociferous cheers, and were adopted with tremendous bursts of applause.

We regret that we have only time this morning thus briefly to notice this great meeting, which is a most cheering event in the midst of the general gloom.

A report got into the papers, through the telegraph, that the meeting had nominated Gen. Scott for the Presidency, but it appears to have had no further foundation than that at two of the outside street meetings the General was nominated by Mr. Savage, a speaker, with Sam Houston for Vice President, and the nomination was received with loud applause.

A DAMAGING EXPOSURE.—Our readers will recollect what a hubbub the Democratic papers in this State made last Summer over a statement that the Hon. John A. Gilmer had a copy of Helper's book in his possession. For a somewhat emphatic contradiction of this story see Mr. Gilmer's remarks in the House on Monday last. The inference we draw from all the circumstances is, that some one caused a copy of the book to be mailed to Mr. Gilmer, for the purpose of making the charge against him. But "as cheating never thrives," the trick was harmless.

THE POST OFFICE BILL.—Our friend of the Charlotte *Democrat* admits one mistake, (he ought to admit half a dozen,) but insists that it was right in its conclusion:

"That had it not been for the passage of Grow's factious resolution (which was supported by Gilmer and Vance) all the difficulty would have been avoided and the bill passed."

Well, that being a matter of opinion merely, we despair of convincing the Democrat, "against its will." We stand upon abundant *Democratic* testimony, however, that "had it not been for" Toombs's "factious" objection, "all the difficulty would have been avoided and the bill passed."

A RIGHT TO HISS.—A gentleman of Philadelphia who attended the abolition Lecture of G. W. Curtis, hissed him when he abused Chief Justice Taney and other distinguished individuals. He was arrested and taken before Alderman Swift, who decided that any auditor had a right to applaud or to hiss. He added that for any breach of the peace arising from such sentiments, the incendiary lecturer was legally and morally responsible. The defendant was discharged.

ECLECTIC MAGAZINE.—The January number has been received, containing as usual a great deal of interesting matter, and embellished by two fine companion plates by Sartain; "the Royal Family of England," and "Eugenie, Empress of France, and Ladies of her Court."

STATE BONDS.—We notice very considerable sales of North Carolina Bonds in New York at 97. Virginia 93¾.

☞ Several advertisements are unavoidably omitted to-day.

MR. GILMER.—One might have supposed that the ill success which attended the Democratic assaults upon this distinguished North Carolinian during the last three years, and especially during the last summer's campaign, would have taught them a lesson of discretion. Their abuse resulted in increasing his majority last Summer from 847 to 1849. At this rate, seeing that the Democrats continue to pursue him, in his own appropriate language, "with the ferocity of a tiger and the malignity of a devil," we think that Mr. Gilmer may fairly calculate upon finally getting all the votes in his District, and holding his seat for life.

The Democrats are not particularly scrupulous as to the quality of their abuse. Hear the Wilmington Journal, for instance:

"Immediately on the announcement of the vote [that is, when Mr. Gilmer received 86 votes,] Mr. Gilmer declined, and nominated Mr. Boteler of Virginia, and then the vote for the South American candidate fell instantly to the point it had reached all along—22 votes. At this next vote, Mr. Gilmer returned the compliment which had been paid him, and voted for one of the "Northern Opposition," meaning thereby a Black Republican."

Now the facts are, and the Journal ought to have known them, if it did not, that "at this next vote," Mr. Gilmer did *not* vote for one of the Northern Opposition, but for Mr. Boteler, a Whig from Virginia. And that when he did, *on the next day*, vote for a Northern Opposition man, it was not by any manner of means for a Black Republican, as the Journal says, but for Mr. Briggs of New York, a whig, who, so far from being a Black Republican, has, from first to last, voted for Southern men for Speaker, sometimes for Mr. Gilmer and sometimes for Mr. Boteler.

This is a specimen of the treatment Mr. Gilmer receives from North Carolina Democrats, who, forsooth, are exceedingly anxious that the South should be united, but who take especial care to drive parties as far asunder as possible by such gross calumnies as the above.

Further to show the recklessness of truth of the Journal, we copy the following paragraph from that paper of Tuesday last:

"On Friday last Mr. Gilmer received some thirty-six votes, in which were, of course, included something like thirteen Black Republicans, in which category we place the anti-Lecomptons, Hickman, of Pa., and Haskins, of N. Y., both of whom had already voted for Sherman."

We have the Globe, official paper of Congress, before us, and we find that Hickman of Penn. did not vote for Mr. Gilmer on that or any other occasion. Mr. Gilmer received on that occasion fourteen (not thirteen) votes that he did not get on any other trial. Without Republican votes it is impossible for any Southern man to be elected Speaker. Do the Democrats desire the election of a Black Republican Speaker, as a means of promoting a dissolution of the Union? If not, why do they argue that it is disgraceful to receive Republican votes for Speaker, when it is admitted that a Southern man of any party cannot be elected without such votes?

The Journal speaks of these thirteen Republicans voting for Mr. Gilmer as a "transparent trick," and, wonderful to tell, a trick of "Mr. Gilmer's concoction," which, says the Journal, "might fool a county court jury, or a cross-roads meeting in Guilford, but, like his clap-trap canvass of the State, it becomes ridiculously transparent when subjected to the scrutiny of intelligent men—in the view of honorable men, it is something worse." To say nothing of the Journal's right to question what is proper "in the view of honorable men," we would beg to know what there was of clap-trap—transparent too—which the people of Mr. Gilmer's District could not see last Summer? Or was it because the people of his District are *not* "intelligent," and that his clap-trap was only transparent when subjected to the scrutiny of the Wilmington Journal?

The Charlotte Democrat is somewhat more just towards Mr. Gilmer. It says, and we record it with pleasure, as creditable to the general candor and fairness of the Editor of that paper, that "we [the Democrat] never charged him with sympathising with Republicanism." And again: "While we do not charge him with unsoundness at heart on the all-important question of slavery, we consider him a dangerous man to send to Congress from a Southern State at this time, the fact mentioned, by the Observer, that he is a slaveholder, to the contrary notwithstanding."

In these admissions the Democrat in effect gives up the point on which Mr. Gilmer has been so shamefully assailed. If he does not sympathize with Republicanism, and is sound on the question of slavery, being in truth "the largest slaveholder in Congress," (as we see it stated that he is,) what more can be demanded? Oh! but he is not a Democrat! and therefore he is a dangerous man—yes, dangerous to Democracy, as his triumphant election abundantly testifies, and therefore he is hunted down at all hazards.

The Standard too unites in this renewed war on Mr. Gilmer, intimating that no true-hearted Southern man would take office at the hands of the Black Republicans. Well, if that be so, how can a Southern man, whether Whig or Democrat, be elected? As well give up the contest at once, if Southern men must spurn all votes from Northern men; for without the aid of some votes from these Republicans, or from the anti-Lecompton Democrats, who are officially denounced as Republicans, it is impossible to elect either a Whig or a Democrat as Speaker.

We appeal to the Observer to say if it approves of his [Mr. Gilmer's] interference to prevent a vote being taken on Mr. Clark's resolution declaring that no man who recommended Helper's book is fit to be Speaker. Does not the Observer think it was the duty of all Southern men in the House to favor a direct vote on a question of that kind?—*Charlotte Democrat.*

For ourselves, we approve of both resolutions, Mr. Clark's and Mr. Gilmer's, and can see no possible objection to either. The proper mode of accomplishing a desired object may appear differently to different men. Mr. Clark thought *his* the best mode; Mr. Gilmer thought *his* the best. Both were laboring for the good of the South and of the Union. The only difference is, that Mr. Clark's was to meet a temporary emergency, whilst Mr. Gilmer's, if it could be adopted and acted on, would settle the matter satisfactorily and forever.

CIRCUMSTANCES ALTER CASES.—The Democratic party of the United States in Congress assembled have more than once voted for and once elected John W. Forney Clerk of the House of Representatives—a post of great honor, profit and influence. He was for years the bosom friend of the President of the United States, by whom about two years ago he was in writing recommended to the Democrats of the Pennsylvania Legislature as the person especially desirable to the President to be elected to the United States Senate. All this was in the face of repeated exposures in the Courts and in newspapers, and in the House, of Forney's infamous Forrest letter, (heretofore published in this paper.) But the President and Forney have quarreled over the distribution of the spoils. And the President's organ at Washington, the Constitution, has the effrontery to warn Douglas men against voting for Forney for Clerk because "to embrace the additional infamy of the Forrest letter would be more than they could bear."

Another Dividend.—The Charlotte and South Carolina Railroad has declared a semi-annual dividend of 3½ per cent. Bonds to the amount of $25,000 will be redeemed, besides leaving a surplus of $10,000 in the treasury.—*Charlotte Whig.*

THE LATE HON. EDMUND DEBERRY.—Just as we were going to press on Monday, we heard of the death of our venerable and venerated friend, with whom we had had uninterrupted relations of intimate friendship for more than thirty years, whose excellent good sense and unblemished purity of public and private character had always secured for him the admiration and support of this paper. We had time for only a few lines of announcement of his death, expecting soon to receive or to prepare a more extended notice. We have since received the following from one of his neighbors, who but speaks the sentiments of thousands who knew and respected him:—

Departed this life, on Monday night, the 12th inst., at 10 o'clock, in the 79th year of his age, the Honorable EDMUND DEBERRY, of Montgomery County, N. C. His health had been on the decline for several years; he was confined to his bed but a few days.

His life was, comparatively speaking, a long one, longer than is usually allotted to mankind, and it may be truly said of him, that he spent that life in the service of his God, his Country, and his fellow man.

He was for sixty years of his life a consistent member of the Methodist Episcopal Church—was a strong supporter of the Church—strictly punctual in the performance of all the duties devolving upon him as a member of the Church, and as a Christian and "a lover of goodness and all good men."

He served his country in various positions. He was for many years a member of the Senate of the Legislature of North Carolina; for many years Chairman of the County Court of Montgomery; and for many years a member of the House of Representatives of the Congress of the United States, and at the time of his death one of the Wardens of the Poor of Montgomery County.

In all these various positions, his service was faithful and profitable to his country. Whilst a member of Congress, he did not evince a desire to see his name in print, or to consume time in idle and boisterous speeches. His course was strongly conservative—that of a patriot and statesman. He cast no vote which he had cause to regret, and if our Congress were now, and had always been composed of such members as EDMUND DEBERRY, this Union would not be, as it now is, on the very eve of dissolution.

His whole political course was one of consistency and firmness; respected even by those who differed with him in opinion. He was one of the few whose political integrity was never impugned, and he was one of the very few, whose moral character was never contaminated by the toils, strifes and temptations of his political life.

His many virtues shone more conspicuously in private life, as a husband, father, neighbor and master. The respective duties of all these important relations were faithfully discharged by him. None will feel his death more forcibly than the poor of his community. He was remarkable for his exemplary character—for all those qualities which make a man truly good and great. With learning and independence of mind, were in him blended evenness of temper and kindness of heart. Energy and charity were, however, his leading traits. As it was said of Sir Matthew Hale, so it may be truly said of him, "he would not have done an unjust act for any worldly price or motive."

He retained his reason to the last, and was fully conscious that his death was at hand. His deathbed scene was truly an affecting one; he caused a light to be brought, had his wife and all his children called to his bed-side, took them each by the hand and bade them an affectionate farewell; after this, all his servants in like manner, urging them all, as they stood around his dying bed, to meet him in heaven. His last words were, "I die in peace with all mankind. I have faith in God."

None can leave a more venerated name, than the Hon. Edmund Deberry. He was revered during his life, and his memory will be reverenced for his kindness as a husband, father and master, for his usefulness as a citizen, and for the example he set of "spotless purity and genuine piety."

FRIEND.

CONGRESS.—In the House of Representatives, on Saturday, Mr. Larabee of Wisconsin made a speech, with which and two votes for Speaker the House was contented.

The results of both votes for Speaker was as follows:

Whole number of votes, 228; necessary to a choice, 115; Mr. Sherman received 111; Mr. Bocock, 85; Mr. Boteler, 23; Scattering, 9.

On Monday, Mr. Gilmer caused to be read a Newspaper article commenting on an extract from the Boston Tract Journal, associating his name offensively with Helper's book, and saying among other things, that the South should look about to see whether or not there were traitors on her own soil. He said so far as the article applied to him, it was an infamous and malicious fabrication and falsehood from beginning to end. If he has ever received Helper's book as charged, it must have been through the mail, but he had no knowledge that the book ever came into his possession. Certainly he never read a solitary word of it. Ever since he had refused to act with the Democrats on the Lecompton Constitution, which he believed to be an infamous fraud and swindle, he had been pursued with the ferocity of a tiger and the malignity of a devil. He repeated that the whole publication as far as it was intended to affect him, is a lie from beginning to end.

Mr. Singleton made a secession speech, and the House went to voting. The only change was the withdrawal of Mr. Bocock and consequent scattering of the Democratic vote.

On Tuesday, after several speeches on Democracy by Northern Democrats, three votes were had for Speaker. First ballot—necessary to a choice 115—Sherman 111; Boteler 39; Barksdale 15; McClernand 21. Second ballot—necessary to a choice 114—Sherman 110; Boteler 43; McClernand 25; Barksdale 10; scattering 24. Last ballot—necessary to a choice 112—Sherman 100; Boteler 38; McClernand 28. Remainder scattering. Adjourned.

The thirty-eight votes for Boteler were composed of about an equal number of Southern Oppositionists and Southern Democrats.

In the Senate, on Monday, Mr. Fitzpatrick of Ala. was elected President *pro tem.*

Mr. Pugh (Ohio Dem.) replied to Mr. Iverson's (Georgia Dem.) attack on the Northern Democracy; and a debate on squatter sovereignty ensued.

On Tuesday, nothing of interest occurred except the re-introduction of the Homestead Bill by Andrew Johnson of Tennessee.

N. C. Conference.—On Monday, the agent of the American Bible Society, Rev. Wm. H. Bobbitt, reported that he had received for the Bible Cause during the year, in this State, over $4,000.

T. H. Selby, Treasurer of the Conference Missionary Society, reported that he had received for Missions, during the year $10,093 75.

Newbern Progress.

NEW ORLEANS, Dec'r 21, 1859.

Treaty with Mexico.—The Brooklyn has arrived, bringing Mr. McLane's ratified treaty, which has been forwarded to Washington. It gives the U. S. three transit routes across the country, and the right to protect them, with partial free ports. The consideration to be paid by the U. S. is four millions of dollars, one half of which is to be appropriated in satisfaction of American claims against Mexico. Perfect religious freedom is guaranteed, and there are to be no forced claims on our citizens. A supplemental Convention permits intervention in Mexico to protect our citizens and to enforce treaty stipulations.

FROM EUROPE.

NEW YORK, Dec. 20.

The City of Washington, from Liverpool on the 7th, arrived to-day.

France urged the non-appointment (by Sardinia) of Count Cavour to the Congress.

Berlin accounts say that the English and French governments are consulting on the arrangement of the Italian question, which will probably not satisfy Austria, but will encounter no serious objections at Berlin or St. Petersburg.

The Tuscan Moniteur says that the Central Italians are better armed than they were at the end of the war, and will persevere in defending strongly the Italian Kingdom.

PHILADELPHIA, Dec. 20.

Three Hundred Southern Students Seceding from the Philadelphia Medical Colleges.—In a meeting of the Southern Medical Students to day, they resolved to secede in a body, and will to morrow proceed homeward in a special train.

The proceedings were conducted throughout with great decorum and propriety. There was no exhibition of violent feeling. A large number will go to the Richmond College.

MARRIED,

In Chatham co., on the 13th Oct., by J. H. Bray, Esq., Mr. S. W. CHEEK, of Randolph, to Miss L. E., youngest daughter of John S. Lane, Esq., of Chatham county.

At the residence of the bride's father in Hillsborough, on Tuesday evening the 13th inst., by the Rev. M. A. Curtis, D. D., JOSIAH COLLINS, Jr., Esq., of Edenton, to Miss SALLIE JONES, daughter of Cadwallader Jones, Esq.

At the residence of Hugh McCain, Esq., by Rev. S. Colton, JOHN McCAIN, and EUGENIA MOSS.

DIED,

In Salisbury, on the 13th inst., Mr. J. H. JENKINS, aged about 46 years.

FAYETTEVILLE MARKET.—Dec'r 22.

BACON,	14	a 15	American	5½	a 6
BEESWAX,	28	a 30	English	4	a 4½
CANDLES, F. F.	18	a	LARD,	14	a 15
Adamantine	25	a 30	LEAD,	8½	a
Sperm	45	a 55	MOLASSES—		
COFFEE—Rio	12	a 13½	Cuba	28	a 30
Laguira	14	a 15	N. Orleans	50	a 00
Java	20	a	NAILS,	4½	a 5
COTTON—			OIL—Linseed	1 00	a 0 00
Fair to good	10	a 10½	Tanner's	70	a 1 00
Ordin. to mid.	0	a 0	SALT—		
COTTON BAGGING—			Liv. Sack	1 75	a 2 00
Gunny	18	a 20	Alum	50	a 0 00
Dundee	18	a 20	FLAXSEED,	1 00	a 1 15
COTTON YARN—			SHOT—		
No. 5 to 10	1 05	a	Com. pr. bag	2 00	
DOMESTIC GOODS—			Buck	2 12½	
Bro. Sheetings	8	a 9	SPIRITS—		
Osnaburgs	10½	a 11½	P. Brandy	1 00	a 1 25
FEATHERS,	45	a 50	N. C. Apple	70	a 0 75
FLOUR—			Northern do.	70	a 0 90
Family	5 85	a	N. C. Whiskey	70	a 0 80
Super.	5 60	a	Northern do.	35	a 0 40
Fine	5 35	a	SUGARS—		
Scratched	5 10	a	Loaf	13	a 13½
GRAIN—			Crushed	12	a 13
Corn	1 00	a 1 05	Coffee	10	a 10½
Wheat	1 00	a 1 15	Porto Rico	9	a 10
Rye	1 10	a 1 20	New Orleans	8½	a 9½
Oats	65	a 75	TALLOW,	10	a 00
Peas	90	a 95	WOOL,	19	a 20
HIDES—Dry	11	a 12½	TURPENTINE—		
Green	5	a 6	Yellow dip	2 15	a 0 00
IRON—			Virgin	1 62	a 1 75
Swedes, com. bar	6	a 6½	Hard	1 00	a 1 15
Ditto, wide	7	a 7½	Spirits	37	a

REVIEW OF THE MARKET.

Cotton—The receipts since Monday have been light, several small lots have changed hands at 10@10½, at which our market is firm.

Flour—There has been a fair business done since our last. Sales on yesterday at $5 60 for Super.

Spirits Turpentine—No transactions except in small lots which were taken at 37 cts.

Bacon—Sales of N. C., hog-round, on yesterday, at 13@14 cts.

Pork—We note the arrival of a drove of 155 hogs on Tuesday, from Johnston county, part of which sold at 8½; the balance we understand has not yet been disposed of.

Grain—The arrivals within past few weeks have been unusually light for the season of the year. Sales of new Corn on Wednesday at $1 05@1 10. Wheat, Oats and Rye are much enquired for.

Corrected by JOHN H. ROBINSON.

WILMINGTON MARKET—Dec. 21, 1859.

Turpentine, Yellow 2 65, Virgin 2 12, Hard 1 65. Spirits 40½. Rosin, No. 1 1 20 to $2. No. 2 1 10 to 1 17½; Common 1 05. Tar 2 25. Beef 5½ to 6½. Cotton, 10 to 10½. Flour, super $6; family 6 25. Lime $1 to 1 10. N. C. Bacon, hog round 12½ to 13. Salt 1 50. Timber 6 75 to $10.

At New York, Cotton dull at 11½ for middling uplands. Flour dull: Southern 5 50 to 5 75. Wheat, white 1 25 to 1 35. Spirits dull at 44.

CHRISTMAS AND NEW YEAR!

IN THE JAMB!

DE LAINES, Merinos, Alpacas, Bombazines, Embroideries of all kinds, Berthas, Handkerchiefs, Hosiery, Hoop Skirts, Calicos, Blankets, Sheetings and Shirtings, Table Damask, Napkins, Doylies, Bed Ticks, Linseys, Kentucky Jeans, Tweeds, &c., &c.

All of the above at greatly reduced prices.

A few All-wool DeLaines and Silks at N. Y. cost.

Dec'r 22 1t J. N. PRIOR.

Christmas! Christmas!

LARGE Stock of the nicest sort of CHRISTMAS PRESENTS AND TOYS—just to hand by "North Carolina." Every-body is earnestly requested to call, look and supply themselves with everything they may need for Christmas.

J. R. LEE,
No. 40, Hotel Building.

Dec'r 22 77-2t

Carolinian 3 times.

FOR CHRISTMAS AND NEW YEAR!

LADIES' WRITING CASES; Rose-wood Writing Desks and Work Boxes; Work Bags; Portfolios, &c., &c.

ANNUALS; Albums; Poetical Works, &c.

JUVENILE BOOKS in great variety.

BIBLES, Prayer-Books, &c.

Dec'r 21 E. J. HALE & SON.

No better time than the present For buying Ready-made Clothing.

WE are closing out our Winter stock at reduced prices. Many articles we will sell at COST, to make room for our Spring Stock.

Mr. Geo. A. Keen (a member of our Manufacturing firm) is now in Europe, buying goods for our Establishments exclusively.

Next Spring we shall manufacture goods of our own importation. In the meantime everybody wearing male garments, can save money by purchasing at the Cheap Clothing and Furnishing Store of

O. S. BALDWIN & CO.,
Dec'r 22 21 Hay Street.

Harper's Magazine for January

1860. E. J. HALE & SON.

A GEM!

The New Style, Small,
COLORED PHOTOGRAPHS,
AT
Vanorsdell's Gallery.

ART.

Woodward's Solar Camera.

PHOTOGRAPHS can be had at Vanorsdell's Skylight Gallery, Hay street, opposite Marble Yard, Fayetteville, N. C.; plain, retouched, colored, in water colors, oil and pastile; from small to life size. Ambrotypes, Melaneotypes, and all other styles of Pictures pertaining to the Art. Also, Gilt Frames, Gilt Moulding, Glass for very large pictures—as large as 26 by 36 inches. Cord and Tassels for hanging pictures; Instruments, Stock and Chemicals for sale low for cash. Life size colored Photographs made from small pictures.

Having permanently located here I hope to merit your patronage. I would also return my sincere thanks for the liberal patronage bestowed on me heretofore by the good people of Fayetteville and vicinity.

C. M. VANORSDELL,
Photographist and Proprietor.

Dec'r 20, 1859 77-

Floral College.

THE ensuing Session in this Institution will commence on the 2d Wednesday in Jan'y next.

The management and instruction of the Institution will be under the Rev. Daniel Johnson and Mr. John C. Sutherland, with an able Corps of Assistants in all the departments. The Principal and his lady will take entire charge of the Boarding establishment, thus giving to the School more of the FAMILY element. This arrangement, it is believed, will greatly advance the usefulness of the Institution.

M. C. McNAIR,
Sec'y Board of Trustees.

Dec'r 20 77-
Presbyterian copy.

MOUNT VERNON SEMINARY.

THE next Session of these Schools, for both sexes, will commence on the second Monday in Jan'y next.

The Trustees have placed both departments under the supervision of one Principal, in order to secure entire co-operation between the officers of each School. Competent and faithful teachers will be placed over each separate department. Young men, who feel called of God to the Ministry, and who come properly recommended by their churches, of any orthodox denomination, will not be charged any tuition; and young persons of both sexes, without means, will be credited until they can earn the money to pay it.

Tuition in the English branches from $5 to $15. For any other language five dollars extra. Painting $10. Music $20—with use of instrument. Board in good families from $6 50 to $8 per month, lights and washing inclusive, and at the Seminary for girls, $8 exclusive of lights. Every article of clothing should be marked.

Half tuition and board is desired to be paid in advance.

T. S. YARBRO, Principal.

Goldston, Chatham co., N. C., }
Dec'r 19, 1859. } 77-*3tpd

EWING'S SPRING ACADEMY.

THE third session of this School will commence on the second Monday in Jannary 1860. This School is situated in the midst of an excellent community, free from the allurements of vice, and near enough to a sulphur spring of undoubted virtue, for all students who wish to use the water. The health of the place, the morality of the people, and the advantages of the School in various respects, are too well known to need further publicity.

Tuition $6 50, $9 and $12 per session of five months. Vocal Music and Penmanship extra. Board in good families from $5 to $7 per month. A few may obtain board with the Principal.

☞ Worthy poor young gentlemen will be received and credited until they can teach and pay. For further particulars address the Principal.

T. H. EWING, Principal.

Macedonia, Montgomery, N. C., Dec'r 19, '59. 77*3t

N. C. Advocate and Presbyterian 3 times and forward accounts to T. H. E.

Red Springs Academy.

THE FIRST TERM of this School, for the year 1860, will open the 24 of January. It is situated in the midst of a moral, intelligent and industrious community, affording comparatively little temptation to idleness and immorality. The increasing popularity of the Mineral Springs at this place is a sufficient recommendation of its healthfulness.

The course of instruction will be thorough and efficient, and the Principal, who has had an experience of several years in teaching, will spare no pains to promote the advancement of his pupils in moral and mental improvement.

Terms per Session of five months.

Board, including Washing, Lights and Fuel, $35 to $40
Tuition in Classics and higher Mathematics, $12
" " English Branches, $8 to $10

WM. J. STUART, Principal.

Dec'r 20, 1859. 77*3t

KERNERSVILLE HIGH SCHOOL.

MALE AND FEMALE. FORSYTH COUNTY, N. C.

Rev. T. S. WHITTINGTON, A. M., Principal.
Miss D. M. WHITTINGTON, Principal of Female Department.

THE third session of these Schools will open the 3d January 1860, and continue 21 weeks. Students will be charged from entrance to the close of the term, without deduction except in cases of serious sickness. Board, $6 per month. Tuition in the English branches, from $8 to 12 50 per session. Dead languages, 15 00. French, $6. Music on Piano, $20. All other extras equally low. Contingent fee, $1. Half the tuition in advance, the other at the close of the session. The schools are situated in different parts of the village, so as to prevent confusion, and secure discipline and diligence in study. Students coming by railroad should stop at High Point, a distance of 12 miles from the schools, where private conveyance can be had. Those coming to Danville, Va., take the stage via Greensborough, N. C.

For particulars, address the Principal at Kernersville, N. C.

Dec'r 22, 1859. 77tf

THOSE INDEBTED

TO US for Clothing will please not forget that our accounts are all due 1st January 1860. Our bills will then be ready.

Dec'r 22. O. S. BALDWIN & CO.

40 Boxes Cheese just received

and for sale by D. & W. McLAURIN.

Dec'r 22, 1859 77tf

Raisins! Raisins!!

IN Whole, Half and Quarter Boxes, for sale low by

D. & W. McLAURIN.

Dec'r 22, 1859 77tf

To Hire.

A NUMBER of Negroes—Men, Women, Boys and Girls.

A. M. CAMPBELL.

Dec'r 20 77-3t

For Sale.

WILL be sold at the Market House on Monday, January 9, 1860, the HOUSE AND LOT on the corner of Moore and Hillsboro' streets. The Lot fronts 125 feet on Hillsboro' Street and 158 feet on Moore St.

A. M. CAMPBELL, Auct'r.

Dec'r 20 77-

Harnett County.

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS.

PROPOSALS for the building of a Court House and Jail at Lillington, will be received, until the 14th of March, at Summerville. Plans and specifications will be exhibited during the week of Harnett Superior Court, commencing on the 13th of Feb'y next. For information address R. C. Belden, at Johnsonville, Harnett co.

FARQUHARD SMITH,
C. C. BARBEE,
WM. A. JOHNSON,
SION HARRINGTON,
R. C. BELDEN,
Building Committee.

Dec'r 20 7-3t

Presbyterian, Ral. Standard, Wilmington Herald and Salisbury Watchman, copy 6 times and send bill to Clerk County Court of Harnett.

$25 REWARD.

RANAWAY from the subscriber on the 19th of Nov'r last, a NEGRO GIRL, named RACHEL, age about 16 years, brown complexion, about 5 feet 6 or 8 inches high, and rather slender form; her right foot a little deformed,—when standing the foot inclines inward. She has a down look. The above reward will be given to any person who will deliver her to me, or for confinement in any jail, so that I get her again. Any information forwarded to me at Johnsonville P. O., Harnett county, N. C., will be thankfully received.

NEILL CAMERON.

Moore co., Dec'r 21, 1859 77*4tpd

New York Ledger for Dec'r 31st.

HARPER'S WEEKLY, for Dec. 24th, to-morrow.

Dec 22. E. J. HALE & SON.

1859.

JAS. N. SMITH,

Chemist and Druggist,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

American, French and English Drugs, Medicines and Chemicals; Garden and Field Seeds; Perfumery, Dye-Stuffs, Liquors; Oils, Paints and Varnishes; Window Glass; Glassware; Fine Soaps; Fine Hair & Tooth Brushes; Paint Brushes; Surgical and Dental Instruments, and Fancy Articles.

With all the Patent or Proprietary Medicines of the day

Fayetteville, N. C.

Nov'r 8, 1859 65tf

C. S. BARBEE. C. C. BARBEE.

METROPOLITAN LINE.

Shortest Route South.

WE are running a Daily Line of Two-horse Coaches between Fayetteville and Raleigh, N. C., connecting with the Raleigh and Gaston and N. C. Railroad at Raleigh.

Best two-horse line of Mail Coaches in the State. New Coaches, thoroughly lined. Young, strong, and well-broke horses, with careful and accommodating drivers. Supper at Mrs. Barclay's. Through in 12 hours. Office at Fayetteville Hotel, Fayetteville, N. C. Tickets sold to Weldon. Office at Yarbrough House, Raleigh, N. C. Leave the latter place 5½ o'clock, P. M. Leave Fayetteville 3 o'clock, P. M., and 2 o'clock P. M. Sundays. Extra baggage must be pre-paid, to have attention.

C. S. BARBEE & BRO., Proprietors,
Barclaysville, N. C.

Dec'r 20, 1859 77*8tpd

BALTIMORE GLASS WORKS.

BEING in full operation with three furnaces we are prepared to execute all orders for WINDOW GLASS, of all sizes and of the favorite and well known BRANDS that we have been manufacturing for sixteen years in Baltimore. 1st CHESAPEAKE, PATAPSCO AND BOLTON. Also, GLASSWARE of all KINDS and COLORS.

WINE BOTTLES, all kinds.	Pickle and Preserve JARS.
PORTER BOTTLES.	Syrup & Cordial BOTTLES.
MINERAL WATER DO.	VIALS and Patent Medicine
SPECIE JARS.	BOTTLES. Private Mould
FLASKS.	WARE of all kinds, and
DEMIJOHNS.	Druggists' GLASSWARE.

IMPORTERS, MANUFACTURERS AND AGENTS

FOR SALE OF

FRENCH WINDOW AND PLATE GLASS.

Alum,	Roll Brimstone,	Blue Vitrol,
Copperas,	Castile Soap,	Borax,
Epsom Salts,	Castor Oil,	Extract Logwood,
Bi-Carb Soda,	Linseed Oil,	Glue, all kinds,
Sal Soda	White Lead,	Sand Paper,
Saleratus,	French Zinc,	Varnishes, all kinds,
Saltpetre,	Paints and Colors,	Whiting, Putty, &c.

BAKER BROTHERS & CO.,
32 and 34 South Charles street.

Dec'r 19, 1859. 77-2wpd

MAPES'

NITROGENIZED

SUPER-PHOSPHATE OF LIME.

For Cotton, Tobacco, Wheat, Corn, &c.,

Composed of Dried Blood, Bones, Sulphuric Acid, Peruvian Guano and Sulphate of Ammonia.

Testimonials from Hundreds who have Used it Eleven Years!

Does not exhaust the Land like Guano, but permanently Improves it!

100 pounds of Nitrogenized Super-Phosphate of Lime, will equal in effect and lasting power 185 pounds Peruvian Guano.

Produces Heavier Bolls of Cotton and Greater Weight of Wheat and other Grain, per Bushel, than Peruvian Guano!—Prevents Rust!

SOUTHERN CULTIVATOR.

I have set out with the determination to see what can be done on twenty-five acres of high, dry upland, by ditching, under-draining, thorough subsoiling, and the application of fifteen dollars worth of Mapes' Super-Phosphate of Lime to the acre. I am fully satisfied from an experiment made by me (as above) this year, that I can raise a bag of Cotton or thirty bushels of Corn per acre the first year, and bring every acre in good heart. Truly yours, "D."

NEW YORK, Nov. 19, 1859.

Professor JAMES J. MAPES:—

DEAR SIR: I have no hesitation in saying, that I have used your Super-Phosphate of Lime since 1852; in that year, using 7½ tons; each year since, I have used it in varying quantities. Its average effect has been all you promised. I rely on it in all cases to put in with the seed, to give an early and healthful growth to the plant. I have invariably found the article of good quality, and if anything, better in 1858 than in 1852.

Respectfully, yours, HENRY C. VAIL.

* *From Judge E. A. Nisbit.*

MACON, Ga., Nov'r 7th, 1859.

Sometime ago I used a ton of Prof. Mapes' Phosphate of Lime as a fertilizer for Cotton. The summer was exceedingly dry, and therefore unfavorable to a fair experiment. The result, however, was an increased product of 200 pounds to the acre, using the ton upon 12 acres. Prof. Mapes' recent improvements in this article, from what I learn of it, I have no doubt have made it more desirable as a fertilizer than was the original article, and I can see that the use of it must be very profitable. E. A. NISBIT.

COTTON.

COLUMBIA, S. C., Oct'r 18, 1859.

Mr. J. J. MAPES: Dear Sir:—In reply to yours of the 1st inst., I cheerfully state: I have

FAYETTEVILLE HOTEL,

T. WADDILL, PROPRIETOR.

THIS, the most commodious Hotel in North Carolina, fronting 200 feet on Hay and Donaldson Streets, located in the centre of the business portion of the town, and surrounded by all the Banking Houses, Wholesale Merchants and principal Produce Dealers.

☞ Business men will find the Hotel a convenient and comfortable house.

All the Stages arrive and depart from this Hotel.

Fayetteville, Oct. 1, 1858. 51-

SPRING HILL HOUSE,

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

East side of Green Street, a few doors North of the Market.

THE Subscriber desires through this medium to acknowledge the liberal patronage bestowed upon his House the past year—and as he has just erected New Stables and Carriage Shed convenient to the House and to water he takes pleasure in saying to his patrons and the public generally, that he is still prepared to accommodate them with transient and permanent board, and respectfully solicits a continuance of the liberal patronage heretofore received. Every exertion on his part shall be used to render them comfortable during their sojourn with him. His table is always supplied with the best the market affords.

P. SHEMWELL.

March 24, 1858. 86-tf

WAYNE HOUSE,

GOLDSBORO', N. C.

THE undersigned announces to the public that he has taken charge of the above Establishment, and is prepared to accommodate Boarders, by the day, week or month. And he assures all who may favor him with their patronage, that he will endeavor to give perfect satisfaction. Table supplied with the best the market affords.

JAS. G. SMITH.

Goldsboro', Jan'y 28, 1859 84-1yr

THE NORTH CAROLINA MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

NOW in the tenth year of successful operation, with growing capital and firmer hold upon public confidence, continues to insure the lives of all healthy persons from 14 to 60 years of age, for one year, for seven years, and for life—all life members sharing in the profits.

All slaves from 10 to 60 years of age are insured for one year or for five years or two-thirds their value.

All losses promptly paid within 90 days after satisfactory proof is presented.

For further information the public is referred to Agents of the Company in all parts of the State, and to

R. R. BATTLE, Secretary, Raleigh.
E. J. HALE, Agent at
Jan'y 1859. Fayetteville, N. C.

FAYETTEVILLE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.

ASSETS $254,618.62.

THIS Company has been in operation more than six years, and has paid its fire losses, amounting to $23,524.87 without any assessment; insurance averaging its members about ¼ per cent.

Amount of property now insured, $1,563,160.01
Amount premium notes now on hand, 247,738.08

DIRECTORS.

Geo. McNeill,	S. T. Hawley,
D. A. Ray,	W. N. Tillinghast,
H. L. Myrover,	A. A. McKethan,
S. W. Tillinghast,	J. D. Williams,
Henry Lilly,	Jas. G. Cook,
N. A. Stedman,	A. W. Steel,
S. J. Hinsdale,	Jas. Kyle,
T. S. Lutterloh,	Hon. J. G. Shepherd,
Wm. McLaurin,	R. F. Brown, Wilmington.

A. E. Hall, Wilmington.

OFFICERS:

GEO. McNEILL, President.
D. A. RAY, Vice President.
C. A. McMILLAN, Secretary

John Collins and C. C. McCrummen, Travelling Agents.

☞ The Company invite applications.

May 19, 1859. 16-Y

Laborers Wanted.

THE Western R. R. Co. wish to employ 40 to 50 LABORERS, to work on Section No. 14, 24 miles from Fayetteville, to whom they will pay $1 25 per day.

By order of the President and Directors.

JAMES F. MARSH,
Sup't of Section 14.

Nov'r 2 65tf

NEAREST AND QUICKEST

ROUTE TO THE RAILROAD!

HOLMES & ROBINSON'S

FOUR HORSE STAGE LINE TO KENANSVILLE, VIA WARSAW,

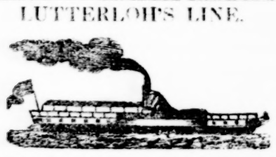
IS the shortest and most expeditious for travelers going North or South. Leaving Fayetteville every day at 2 o'clock P. M. THROUGH IN TEN HOURS.

The traveling public who would study their comfort and convenience will take the Warsaw Stage.

☞ THROUGH TICKETS TO WELDON may be had at the Stage Office, Fayetteville.

Aug 5, 1859. 38-1y

LUTTERLOH'S LINE.



STEAMER "FANNY" leaves Fayetteville every Monday and Thursday morning, at 15 minutes after Sunrise; and Wilmington Tuesday and Friday, at o'clock, —carrying passengers and freight.

Steamer "SOUTHERNER," with a full complement of Flats, makes one or more trips per week, as circumstances may require.

The accident to the Steamer "ROWAN" will be repaired in a few days. She will then take her place in the line.

T. S. LUTTERLOH.

Oct'r 4, 1858. 51-tf

DENTISTRY.

DR. J. DAVIS having decided on permanently locating in the Town of Fayetteville, respectfully offers his services to the citizens of this place and surrounding country. In all the various branches of his Profession, including the manufacture of Mineral Teeth, he is satisfied, after an extensive experience, to which is added a thorough Dental education, that he can give entire satisfaction as far as is in the power of Dentistry. All irregularities of the Teeth treated in a proper and careful manner, as well as diseases of the mouth. None but the proper metals are made use of in the various operations. Charges will be moderate, that the benefits of the Profession may be placed within the reach of all who may feel an interest in the preservation of the Teeth.

☞ Office over Houston's Jewelry Store, where he may be found at all times.

May 10, 1858. 9tf

Notice to Soldiers' Widows.

THE Widows of Mexican Soldiers, and the Widows of Soldiers who DIED IN SERVICE in the war of 1812, can have their pensions continued by calling on the undersigned, Congress having made additional provision for them.

Give me the management of your claims, and the money shall come at once, or no charge.

JNO. M. ROSE,
Agent for Pensions.

Fayetteville, June 12, 1858. 19-

The Subscriber had a Horse

taken from his Stable last night. He is a Gray, about 14 years old, large size, flat footed and lazy. Any information so that I get him again will be thankfully received and liberally rewarded.

ELIAS GAINEY.

East side Cape Fear River, 3 miles from Fayetteville.
Oct'r 3, 1859 54tf

WANTED.

A LARGE quantity of COTTON and LINEN RAGS, for which fair prices will be paid.

DAVID MURPHY.

Aug. 17 41-

FRENCH STRANGE,

Attorney at Law,

Fayetteville, N. C.

Office that recently occupied by C. G. Wright, Esq., over the one now occupied by him in Dr. Robinson's building, Green Street.

Dec'r 2, 1859. 72-

WM. McL. McKAY,

Attorney at Law,

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

WILL attend the County and Superior Courts of Cumberland, Harnett, Moore and Robeson Counties. Prompt attention given to the collection of all claims entrusted to his hands.

Oct. 17, 1859. 58-tf

H. W. HORNE,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

MAY be found at the Office of Wm. B. Wright, Esq., near the Court House.

June 30, 1859. 28-1Y

JOSEPH BAKER, Jr.,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

HAS taken an office next door to Wm. B. Wright's Law Office on Green Street. He will attend and practice in the County and Superior Courts of Cumberland, Bladen, Robeson and Sampson.

March 23, 1859. 79tf

RORY McNAIR,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law,

LUMBERTON, N. C.

WILL attend and practice in the County and Superior Courts of Robeson, Richmond and Cumberland. All business intrusted to him will receive prompt attention and collections punctually remitted.

Oct. 6, 1859. 55tf

JOHN P. FULLER,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law,

WILL PRACTICE IN THE COURTS OF

Robeson, Cumberland, Columbus and Bladen.

Office at Lumberton, Robeson Co., N. C.

July 5, 1859. 29tf

P. J. SINCLAIR,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law,

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.,

WILL practice in the Courts of Robeson, Cumberland, Harnett and Richmond. ☞ Prompt attention given to all business entrusted to him.

Feb'y 5, 1859 86-

DENTAL NOTICE.

DR. R. SCOTT, having been absent for several days past, offers his professional services to the community, and may be seen now regularly in his Office on Person Street, two Doors East of the Market, during the hours

From 9 to 1 P. M.,
" 2 to 5 P. M.

Dec'r 5, 1859 72-tf

WORTH & UTLEY,

Forwarding and General Commission Merchants,

Fayetteville, N. C.

J. A. WORTH. (72tf) JOS. UTLEY.

R. M. ORRELL,

TURPENTINE INSPECTOR.

THOSE sending their Spirits Turpentine to me may rely upon it to have prompt and careful attention. My warehouses are fronting the wharves and near the river.

Sept'r 13, 1858. 45tf

OWEN & YARBROUGH.

HAVE this day entered into Copartnership for the purpose of transacting the

Commission and Forwarding Business,

in all its branches, in Wilmington, and will give prompt personal attention to all business entrusted to their care. Liberal cash advances will be made on Consignments of Country Produce.

☞ Office on North Water St., over H. Vonglahn's Store.

JOHN W. OWEN
O. S. YARBROUGH.

Wilmington, Oct 20, 1858. 64-

Wm. H. TURLINGTON,

Commission Merchant,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

WILL give special attention to the sale or shipment of all Naval Stores, Cotton, Flour, Timber, and other country produce.

Refers to: H. R. Savage, Cashier Bank of Cape Fear, Wilmington; Jno. Dawson, Pres't Wilmington Branch Bank of North Carolina; W. H. Jones, Cashier Raleigh Branch Bank of Cape Fear.

Nov 9, 1859 65-tf

GEO. HARRISS. W. W. HARRISS. A. J. HOWELL.

HARRISS & HOWELL,

Commission and Forwarding Merchants,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

Oct. 17, 1859. 58-1Ypd

ROBERT H. COWAN,

General Commission Merchant,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

Office South Corner Market and Water streets, up-stairs.

Oct. 13, 1859. 57-1Y

T. C. & B. G. WORTH,

Commission and Forwarding Merchants,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

Jan'y 28, 1859 84tf

W. H. ALLEN.] [J. M. CLARK.

ALLEN & CLARK,

Commission Merchants,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

DEALERS IN LIME, PLASTER, CEMENT, HAIR, &c.

☞ Agents for Rush & Orrell's Line of Steamers.

PROMPT personal attention given to consignments o Naval Stores, Cotton or other Country Produce, for sale or shipment.

Jan'y 19, 1859. 81-

H. GRAHAM,

COMMISSION MERCHANT,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

WILL give prompt and personal attention to all consignments of Spirits Turpentine, Rosin, Tar and Turpentine, and all country produce for sale.

☞ Office up stairs, over the store of Mr. Vonglahn, and joining Lutterloh's Wharf, North Water street.

June 23. 25tf

JOSEPH R. BLOSSOM.

COMMISSION AND Forwarding Merchant,

Wilmington, N. C.

☞ Prompt personal attention given to all Consignments, and Cash advances made on Produce to be shipped to other ports or sold in this market.

Feb. 12, 1855. 67tf

JAS. C. SMITH.] [MILES COSTIN

JAS. C. SMITH & CO.,

Factors, Commission and Forwarding Merchants.

WILMINGTON, N. C.

PROMPT attention given to sale of TIMBER, LUMBER, NAVAL STORES and all kinds of Produce. Liberal advancements made on Consignments.

Refer to E. P. HALL, Pres't Branch Bank of State. H. R. SAVAGE, Cash'r Bank Cape Fear. JOHN DAWSON, Esq.

July 20, 1859 33-6mos

Webster's Elementary Spelling

Book, for sale by E. J. HALE & SON.

RALEIGH FEMALE SEMINARY.

Raleigh, N. C.

THE SPRING TERM OF 1860, WILL BEGIN THE SECOND THURSDAY IN JANUARY, and continue 21 weeks.

FACULTY.

T. H. BRAME, A. M., President and Prof. of Latin, Mathematics and Experimental Science.
REV. R. T. HEFLIN, Prof. of Moral Philosophy.
MISS A. J. SEARLE, Teacher of French, German and Oil Painting.
MISS S. E. COOK, Teacher of Music, Grecian and Oriental Painting, Painting in Water-colors, Drawing, Leather-work, &c.
MISS ——, Teacher of Music and English.
MRS. M. A. BRAME, Matron.

EXPENSES PER 21 WEEKS.

English Branches,	$15,00
Latin, Greek, French and German, each,	10,00
Music, with use of instrument,	22,00
Grecian and Oriental Painting, Painting in Water-colors, Drawing, each,	10,00
Oil Painting,	15,00
Embroidery, Wax-fruit, Leather-work, each,	5,00
Lectures and use of Apparatus,	1,50
Contingent Expenses,	1,00
Board, including servants' attention and fuel,	50,00

Washing and lights, from $1,50 to $2 per month.

Pupils received at any time, and charged from time of entrance till end of term. Deductions made only for protracted sickness.

☞ All bills payable half at the beginning and half at the end of term.

Persons desiring further information will please apply to T. H. Brame, or Rev. R. T. Heflin.

M. A. BLEDSOE, Pres't.
Board Trustees.

A. M. GORMAN, Sec'y.
Nov. 18. 69-2m

LAURINBURGH HIGH SCHOOL.

THE 14th Session of this Institution will open on the 12th of JULY 1859, under the charge of DAVI. STEWART, Jr., A. B., as Principal.

Board can be had either at the Steward's Hall or in the neighborhood at $8 per month, exclusive of lights and washing.

For further information apply to the undersigned at Laurinburgh, N. C.

R. D. DICKSON, Sec'y.

Laurinburgh, June 18. 25-tf

ST. MARY'S SCHOOL,

Raleigh, N. C.

Right Rev. Thos. Atkinson, D. D., Visitor.
Rev. Aldert Smedes, D. D., Rector.
Rev. Fred. Fitzgerald, A. M., Assistant.

THE THIRTY-SIXTH TERM OF THIS SCHOOL Will commence JANUARY 6th, 1860.

For a Circular containing full particulars, apply to the Rector.

Dec. 9. 74-4t

WM. B. LYNCH'S

SELECT SCHOOL,

ORANGE COUNTY, N. C.

THIS SCHOOL is situated in a moral, healthy, country neighborhood, one mile from Mebanesville Depot on the North Carolina Railroad.

Pupils will board in the family of the Principal. Board and Tuition $150 per Session of five months. School opens 18th January 1860.

REFERENCES.—Faculty of the University; A. Wilson, D. D., Melville, N. C., Wm. J. Bingham & Sons, Oaks, N. C.

WM. B. LYNCH, Principal.

Dec'r 13, 1859. 75-lt

HO! EVERY ONE WHO IS HUNGRY!

Come to Overbaugh's and Eat.

THE subscriber would inform the inhabitants of Fayetteville, and the traveling public in general, that he has returned from New York, and is at his old stand on Bow Street, and has rented the adjoining house and fitted it up in a neat and convenient manner for a gentleman's Dining and Oyster Saloon, where he will be prepared to give all who will favor him with a call, a good warm meal at all hours for 40 cents, or on the European plan, as will best suit his guests; and where will be found good Oysters in every style. He would refer to his former reputation as regards keeping a house of the kind.

BILL OF FARE.

Fried Sausage,	40 cts.	Fried Tripe,	40 cts.
Beef Steak,	25 "	Boiled Ham,	25 "
Pork do.,	25 "	Broiled Chicken,	40 "
Ham and Eggs,	40 "	Roast Beef,	25 "
Mutton Chops,	25 "	Roast Pork,	25 "
Veal Cutlets,	25 "	Oysters stewed,	25 "
Fish Balls,	25 "	Oysters fried,	40 "
Opossum,	40 "	Oysters raw,	25 "
Fresh Fish,	25 "	Oysters scolloped,	40 "
Green Tea,	5 "	Black Tea,	5 "
Coffee,	5 "		

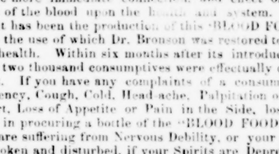
☞ Families supplied with Oysters by the quart or gallon.

G. OVERBAUGH.

Oct 31 62-3m

Dr. Bronson having been so far reduced by consumption, as to be considered beyond all hope of recovery by the most eminent of the medical profession, and also by himself—a regular physician of twenty years' practice—as a last resort, conceived the idea of ANALYZING THE BLOOD, and applying the subject of physiology to the more immediate connection and effect of the state of the blood upon the human system. The result has been the production of this "BLOOD FOOD," from the use of which Dr. Bronson was restored to perfect health. Within six months after its introduction, over two thousand consumptives were effectually cured by it. If you have any complaints of a consumptive tendency, Cough, Cold, Head-ache, Palpitation of the Heart, Loss of Appetite or Pain in the Side, lose no time in procuring a bottle of the "BLOOD FOOD." If you are suffering from Nervous Debility, or your sleep is broken and disturbed, if your Spirits are Depressed, or your Organs Relaxed, you will find in this an unfailing remedy, by commencing with ten drops. If your Liver is torpid or diseased in any manner whatever, one or two bottles will be sure to invigorate, and bring it into lively and healthy action. In the most inveterate cases of Dyspepsia, the patient can here find the most efficient and grateful relief. A benefit is always experienced after taking only one bottle. In Male or Female Complaints and Weaknesses, the sufferer, after trying other remedies in vain, may rest assured, that a certain cure will result from the use of two or three bottles. The "BLOOD FOOD" is effectual in all cases of Eruptions, Salt Rheum, Scrofula and other like complaints. Pale and emaciated children and adults are immediately benefitted by its use. It gives strength to the body, and color and beauty to the skin. Physicians of all schools are using it with wonderful success.

For full directions, see circulars. Price $1 per bottle.



Sold by CHURCH & DUPONT, Druggists, No. 36 Maiden Lane, New York, by JAS. N. SMITH, Fayetteville, N. C.

And by all respectable Druggists throughout the country.

Nov 11, 1859 66-1y

NEW BOOKS.

A VARIETY of School Books, &c., just received.

E. J. HALE & SON.

IMPORTATIONS

FOR THE FALL OF 1859.

THE subscribers have received most of their purchases for the approaching Fall Trade, embracing a large and general assortment of

Groceries, Hollow-Ware,

By the Ton or less;

Sole Leather, Calf Skins, Shoe Findings,

With articles generally wanted for manufacture of Shoes:

SADDLERY.

In great variety, and SADDLERY HARD-WARE. They have also added largely by Direct Importation from the Manufacturers in Europe to their

HARD-WARE & CUTLERY

Department, by which they are enabled to save to their customers the Northern Jobbers' Profits, and they are disposed to sell at a small advance on cost on their usual terms. They solicit an examination of their goods by the Trade generally.

In addition to the above variety of Goods, which in the aggregate constitute one of the largest if not

The Largest Stock to be Found in North Carolina,

the undersigned are Sole Agents in this place for Messrs. Wm. Carter & Son, of Chatham Co., for the sale of their

SUPERIOR BROGANS.

Messrs. C. & Son are manufacturing Shoes from Leather tanned by themselves—except the outer sole; they have all the recent improvements in machinery, and are making

A Shoe That Planters Will Find Superior

in every respect to any ever offered for sale in this section, and at a reasonable price. Call and see!!

GEO. W. WILLIAMS & CO

August 8, 1859 38-

D. & W. McLAURIN,

WOULD invite attention to their large and desirable Stock of

GROCERIES,

Consisting in part of—

150 Bags Rio, Laguira and Java Coffee;
100 Bbls. and Hhds. Sugar (assorted;)
25 Hhds. Molasses;
30 " Bacon—Sides and Shoulders;
500 Sacks Salt;
150 Boxes good Tobacco;
125 " Sperm, Adamantine & Tallow Candles;
50 " Soap (assorted;)
50 " Candy "
100 Bags Shot "
1000 lbs. Bar Lead;
30 ½ Bbls. Snuff—Eagle Mills;
25 Kegs Soda;
250 " Nails.

—ALSO—

A large and general assortment of

Hardware and Cutlery;

Farming Utensils, of all descriptions;
American, English, Swedes and Peruvian Iron;
Blister, German and Cast Steel;
Blacksmiths' Tools;
Coopers' Do.;
Corn Shellers and Straw Cutters;
Buckets, Brooms and Pails;
Cotton, Manilla and Jute Rope, (all kinds and quality;)
Plow Lines and Bed Cords;
Hollow Ware;
Cotton Yarns and Sheetings at factory prices.

All of which will be sold LOW FOR CASH, or on usual time to prompt paying customers.

☞ COUNTRY MERCHANTS are respectfully requested to call and examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere.

D. & W. McLAURIN.

March 2, 1859 93tf

To Farmers and Planters of N. Carolina!

Particularly Those Who Trade at Fayetteville.

ALL know the want and feel the necessity of having a reliable, home-made Fertilizer, carefully prepared and sold at moderate cost, whose vitality to Plant and durability in Soil, should make it a fit substitute for the expensive Guanos.

This desideratum is now attained, in the "NATIONAL FERTILIZER," discovered and patented by Dr. Louis Harper, lately State Chemist and Geologist of Mississippi.

The "National Fertilizer" is made of all the rich and vigorous elements necessary to the composition of a Manure. Its virtues being derived from Dissolved Bone Dust, Marine Fish, King Crabs, &c., Potash, Soda, mixed Phosphates, with Carb. and Sulph. Lime, Soluble Silica, &c.

The "National Fertilizer is put up in strong bags of 200 lbs. each, stamped with Company's mark, sold here at $1 75 per 100,—or at the Company's Office in New York at $1 50 per 100 lbs.

The undersigned, the sole Agent for this part of the State of North Carolina, has a small supply on hand, and at short notice, will be pleased to furnish to those who may wish to try it, any required quantity.

BEVERLY ROSE.

Fayetteville, N. C., Nov. 21 69-3m

New Goods!

RECEIVED this week, and will be sold low for CASH, 100 Bbls. Whiskey, good and common;

100 " Mullets and Mixed Fish;
10 " Pickled Codfish;
50 " Gib. Herring;
25 ½ " Cut Do.;
50 Boxes Dried Herring;
20 Bbls. Rump Pork;
10 Hhds. Bacon;
200 Sacks Salt;
5 Hhds. N. O. and P. R. Sugar;
10 Bbls. C. Sugar;
5 " Powdered and Crushed Do.;
2 Cases Sardines;
50 Boxes Candy;
10 Bbls. Mess Beef.

☞ A new supply of "*Old Dew Drop.*"

J. H. ROBERTS & CO.

Dec'r 12, 1859. 74-4w

Fresh Arrival.

THE subscriber has just received a large addition to his Stock, consisting of

Dry Goods, Negro Shoes, Blankets and Kerseys, Coopers' Tools, &c. &c.

—ALSO—

25 boxes choice CHEESE.
25 bbls. No. 1 HERRING.
10 tubs choice BUTTER.

C. E. LEKTS.

Fayetteville, N. C., Dec'r 12, 1859. 74-1m

GROCERIES AT WHOLESALE.

I AM now receiving my Stock of Groceries for the Fall Trade, consisting in part as follows,—

115 Bags Coffee;
50 Bbls. Coffee Sugar;
20 Hhds. Molasses;
50 Boxes Tobacco—factory prices;
75 " Adamantine Candles;
30 ½ Bbls: Snuff—Eagle Mills;
50 Boxes Candy;
20000 Lbs. Iron—assorted;
50 boxes No. 1 Soap;
25 M Cigars;
502 Bags Corn;
75 Bales Eastern Hay;
15 Firkins Butter;
20 Bbls. Leaf Lard;
35 ½ Bbls. No. 1 Mackerel;
500 Lbs. Cod Fish, &c., &c.

E. F. MOORE.

Sept 12, 1859 48-

W. C. TROY

HAS just received this morning, from Steamer North Carolina,

6 bbls. No. 1 Mackerel, new.
10 " " 3 " "
20 ½ and ¼ bbls. No. 1 do.
25 boxes Cheese.
5 kegs selected Goshen Butter.
10 bbls. Leaf Lard.
15 " New Mullets in oak and pine bbls.

He has on hand a general assortment of

GROCERIES,

which will be sold cheap for Cash or exchanged for Country Produce.

Oct. 6, 1859. 55tf

Trustee's Sale.

BY virtue of a Deed in Trust, executed to me by Jno. H. Cook, I will offer for sale on Tuesday, 17th Jan'y next, the following real and personal property, viz:—

House and Lot on Hay Street, West of the Wagon Yard; residence of J. H. Cook.

15 Acres of Land on Western Plank Road, on both sides of said Road, about 2 miles from town.

2-5ths interest in 25 Acres Land, near Mrs. Oehlitree's; west of the above tract.

2-5ths in 15 Acres Land, near the above.

House and Lot on the South side Mumford St., formerly John J Phillips's.

¼ interest in Pew No. 40, Presbyterian Church.

2220 Shares of Stock of Carolina City Land Co.

One Negro Woman and 2-5 interest in 6 Negroes

Terms at sale.

W. McL. McKAY, Trustee.

Dec 7, 1859 72-ts

Notice.

THE subscriber, at December Term 1859 of Cumberland County Court, qualified as the Executor of the last will and testament of Miss Mabel Bingham, dec'd. All persons having claims against said estate are requested to present them within the time limited by law, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of a recovery.

EDW'D LEE WINSLOW,
Executor of Mabel Bingham.

Fayetteville, Dec'r 12, 1859. 74tf

Executor's Sale.

THE HOUSE AND LOT and the LOT adjoining, the residence of the late Miss Mabel Bingham, will be sold at the Market House, on the 17th day of January 1860. The Lots are large and valuable. The terms of sale will be made known on the day of sale.

EDW'D LEE WINSLOW, Executor.

Fayetteville, Dec'r 12, 1859. 74tf

DEEP RIVER COAL LANDS.

BY VIRTUE of a Deed of Trust executed to me by Dr. Spence McClenahan, on the 19th day of Nov., 1858, I shall offer for sale to the highest bidder, for Cash, in front of the Court House in Pittsboro', on Monday, the 24 day of January, 1860, EIGHT HUNDRED SHARES in the Hillsboro' Coal Mining and Transportation Company, known as the Taylor Coal Fields.

HENRY A. LONDON, Trustee.

Pittsboro', N. C., Dec. 6. 74-ts

Notice.

BY a decree of the County Court of Cumberland, I shall offer for sale on the 21st Dec'r next, at the residence of the late W. L. Williams, in the said county, Nineteen young, valuable and likely NEGROES.

Terms of sale: Notes at six months, negotiable at any Fayetteville Bank.

JOHN C. WILLIAMS,
Adm'r. of W. L. WILLIAMS.

Dec. 10. 74-ts

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

ON the 5th day of Jan'y, 1860, I shall proceed to hire out at the Door of the Summerville Academy, in the village of Summerville, or Toomer, for the year 1860, all of the NEGROES belonging to the estate of Duncan McLean, and of Catharine McLean.

Bond with approved security will, in every case, be required before the negroes are delivered.

There are 20 Slaves in all, consisting of Girls, Boys, Men and Women.

JAS. S. HARRINGTON, Adm'r.

Dec. 16 76-td

FARM FOR SALE.

200 ACRES Valuable Swamp LAND about 60 Acres of which are cleared, well drained, and in fine state of cultivation. A good dwelling and all necessary out-houses, are on this Land. It is situated about 4 miles North of the Clarendon Bridge, on East side of Cape Fear River, and five miles from the town of Fayetteville; will be sold on favorable terms.

G. W. LAWRENCE.

Mary's Garden, N. C., Dec. 15, 1859. 76-tf

STATE CAR AND MACHINE WORKS.

THE undersigned having located in the town of Fayetteville, N. C., and erected buildings suitable for Car and Machine Works, would give notice that they are prepared to execute all orders for Cars of every description, also all kinds of Machine work, such as repairs of Steam Engines, Cotton, Mill and Mining Machinery, heavy forging, such as Mill Spindles, Cranks, &c., at short notice.

By an arrangement made with the Boston Belting Company, we are prepared to receive orders for all kinds of India Rubber Belting and Hose at their prices.

Having started our Engine, and Woodworth's Planer, we are prepared to plane all descriptions of Lumber and Scantling, which will be kept on hand, for sale either in the rough or dressed, as parties may desire.

Contracts taken for the erection of Buildings, materials furnished, and jobbing of all kinds executed with neatness and despatch.

Counters and Desks made to order, Stores fitted, Sash, Doors and Blinds manufactured, equal to anything of the kind to be found in the Northern market.

WALTON & BARRY,
Car Builders and Machinists.

Fayetteville, Oct 3, 1859 54-tf

GAS FITTINGS AND FIXTURES.

THE subscribers will be prepared by the middle of August, to supply every description of Buildings,—Dwellings, Stores, Factories, &c.,—with all the necessary FIXTURES, for the introduction of GAS.

As we are constantly engaged in the business of building Gas Works in this and other States, we of course can afford to bring on a large stock and sell on more reasonable terms than others. Our stock will include Chandeliers, Pendents, Brackets, Glass, &c.

As we have leased the works for five years, it will be to the advantage of those requiring such fixtures to get them of us, since upon us will fall the care of them, keeping them in repair, &c. For this purpose it is both our interest and pleasure to emply none but the best Gas Fitters.

In our absence for a few weeks, all who wish to have the Pipes introduced into their buildings, will please leave their names with Mr. W. N. Tillinghast, who will give all necessary information on the subject. It is desirable to know as early as possible, so that the Fixtures may be introduced at the same time with the construction of the works, and thus all may light up simultaneously.

WATERHOUSE & BOWES.

Fayetteville, June 10. 22-tf

Gas Fixtures.

THE subscribers have now at Mr. W. N. Tillinghast's Crockery Store, SAMPLES of Gas Fixtures. They would be glad if persons intending to use the Gas would call and select, so that their orders may be filled by the time of lighting up—early in November next.

WATERHOUSE & BOWES.

Fayetteville, Sept 24, 1859 52-

KEROSENE OIL.

THE NEW YORK KEROSENE OIL CO.

(ESTABLISHED 1854.)

ANNOUNCE that, having made great improvements in the manufacture of Kerosene, they are now enabled to offer it to the Trade at

A Reduced Price.

The attention of consumers is respectfully called to the subjoined table, the result of a photometrical examination, by Ed'd N. Kent, Esq., of New York, Chemist, and dated Feb. 3, 1856.

MATERIAL.	LAMP.	Intensity of light.	Quantity of light from an equal measure of Oil.	Price of the Oil per Gallon.	Cost of an equal amount of light.
Kerosene,	Kerosene	13.689	2.435	1.00	4.10
Camphene,	Camphene	5.625	1.299	63	4.85
Whale Oil,	Solar	1.892	833	1.00	12.00
Lard Oil,	Solar	1.640	706	1.25	17.70
Sperm Oil,	Solar	2.025	850	2.25	26.47
Burning Fluid,	Large wick	553	300	87	29.00

Reliable orders from the Trade, by Mail or Telegraph filled on application to

AUSTENS, Agents,
93 Pearl St., N. Y.

KEROSENE is also to be obtained at the Manufacturers' Prices, of all the New York Wholesale Druggists, Grocers, Camphene and Burning Fluid Manufacturers and Dealers in Lamps.

N. B.—KEROSENE is the trade-mark of the Kerosene Oil Co., and all persons are cautioned against using the said trade-mark for other oils.

Oct'r 7 56-3mspd

Hardware, Cutlery, SADDLERY, &c.

JAMES MARTINE is now receiving a large and general assortment of every thing in the above line.

—ALSO—

A prime article of Rio, Laguira and Java COFFEE Crushed and Brown SUGAR; Sugar House SIRUP and MOLASSES.

All of which is offered on as good terms as can be had in this market.

Nov'r 24, 1858. 66tf

STOVES, SHEET IRON, TIN-WARE, &c

ON HAND, a large assortment of Box and Cooking Stoves: Tin-ware; Sheet-Iron; Lead Pipe. Also

The "Old Dominion Coffee Pot."

For sale by JAMES MARTINE.

Nov'r 24. 66tf

PAINTS, OILS, &c.

SPERM, Refined, Lard, Linseed and Tanners' OIL, White Lead; Burning Fluid; Putty; Window Glass and Sash of all sizes.

—ALSO—

A fresh supply of POND'S PAIN DESTROYER.

For sale by JAMES MARTINE.

Nov'r 24, 1858. 66tf

Just Received.

1500 LBS. No. 1 MOUNTAIN BUTTER, for sale by R. MITCHELL.

Oct 28 62tf

BOOK-BINDING

IN all its kinds, executed with neatness and despatch. Small jobs when done must be paid before delivered

THOS. H. TILLINGHAST.

Opposite the Female High School, Hay Street

May 14, 1859. 14-1y

Carbonton School.

THE Exercises of Carbonton Academy will commence on THURSDAY the 6th of January 1860. Students will be prepared for the Freshman Class in the University. Tuition $7, $10, $12 50 and $15 per Session of 20 weeks;—Contingent fund 50 cents. Students will be charged from the time of entering to the end of the Session. No deduction made for absence, except in sickness. Board can be had in good families for $6 to $7 per month, exclusive of lights and washing.

For further information, address JOHN C. CAMPBELL, Principal, Evans's Mills, Chatham county, N. C.

Carbonton is a pleasant little village, in the Deep River Coal Fields, not far from the terminus of the Western Rail Road.

R. A. STUART, Sec'y.

December 17, 1859. 76*1tpd

FREEMON'S MALE SCHOOL.

Located at Jamestown Station, Guilford Co., On the N. C. Railroad.

THE next Session will commence on Tuesday, 3d of Jan'y 1860, and continue 21 weeks. Students will be received at any time during the term, and charged from entrance to the close of the Session, without deduction, except in cases of illness. The rates of tuition for a Session,—

Primary,	$7 50
English,	10 00
Latin,	12 50

SURVEYING.—I have a Surveyor's Compass, by which can be calculated the areas of triangles, horizontal measurement, heights and distances, all the cases in right and oblique angled trigonometry; also, variation on old lines. It gives the latitude and departure of each line as run, and the bearing and distance of the closing line in a division of land. It is convenient in obtaining the bearings by the angles, or running lines, where local attraction prevents the use of the needle, and in obtaining the measurement of lines crossing water courses, ponds, &c. Any one who wishes to have a practical knowledge of Surveying under this new system, can learn it in from 15 to 20 days. The price of tuition $10. Board, washing and fuel, (exclusive of light,) in private families, can be had for $7 per month.

J. W. FREEMON, Principal.

Dec'r 16. 76*6t

BUFFALO MALE AND FEMALE SCHOOLS.

D. McINTYRE AND LADY, PRINCIPALS.

THE exercises of these Schools will be resumed on Wednesday, 4th JANUARY, 1860.

Tuition per Session of five months, viz:—

Primary Department,	$8 00
Intermediate,	10 00
Higher English Branches,	12 50
Latin, Greek and Higher Mathematics,	16 00

Ornamental Branches, in Female Department, charged Extra.

Good board at convenient distances from the School Rooms, at $8 per month. A few young ladies can board in the family of the Principal.

Buffalo, Moore Co., N. C., Dec. 6 74*6t

Hillsboro' Military Academy.

THIS Institution is under the conduct of Col. C. C. TEW, late Superintendent of the State Military Academy at Columbia, S. C. The staff of instruction for 1860 will comprise six officers. For a Circular, address the Superintendent.

Nov 21 68-4tsw1t*

HAW RIVER ACADEMY.

THE undersigned has taken charge of a School near the town of Pittsboro', Chatham Co., N. C., presenting unusual advantages for the education of children of both sexes. It will be called for the present, Haw River Academy. The citizens of the neighborhood are taking hold of the enterprise with an earnestness which betokens good success. They will furnish board and comfortable rooms for $6 a month to as many as may desire to enter.

This is a highly agreeable and advancing neighborhood, and will be in every way pleasing to such as are really in pursuit of an education,—and no others are wanted.

The Tuition will be as follows:

For Primary English,	$7 50 per Session.
" Advanced Do.	10 00 "
" Classical Do.	15 00 "

The first term of 5 months will commence the 9th of January. For further information address the Principal, Pittsboro', Chatham Co., N. C.

JOHN R. HOLT, Principal.

Nov. 10, 1859. 70-6w

COTTON FACTORY FOR SALE.

THE undersigned wishes to sell that valuable Factory known as the FAYETTEVILLE MILL, situated on Cross Creek, in the town of Fayetteville.

The machinery consists of 10 thirty-inch Cards, 8 Throstle Frames of 132 Spindles each, 3 Self-acting Mules of 360 Spindles each, and 48 4-4 Looms, with all the other machinery necessary for operating the above.

The machinery was built at Matteawan, N. Y., and is in good repair, and capable of turning off 8000 yds. of Sheetings per week.

With the Mill will be sold all the Lots and Tenements on Cool Spring and Grove Streets.

For terms apply to E. H. EVANS, Ex'r.

Fayetteville, Dec'r 10,